

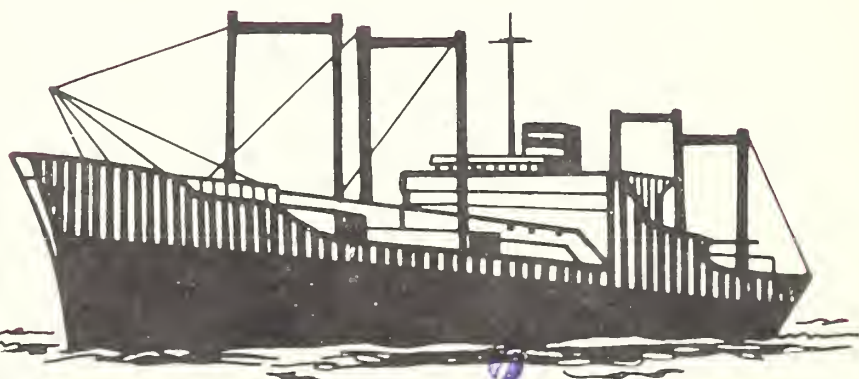
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AUGUST 1966

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



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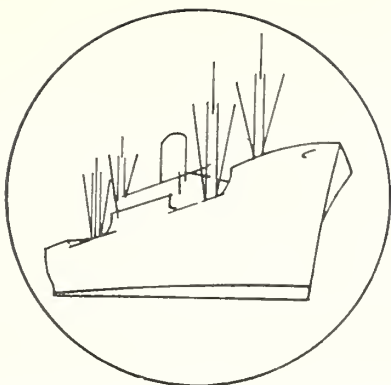
- U.S. Agricultural Exports Reached a Record \$6.7 Billion in 1965-66
- U.S. Agricultural Exports: Calendar Years 1960-65
- Japan: World's Largest Importer of U.S. Agricultural Products
- Export Highlights
- Government Program Export Highlights
- Import Highlights
- Trade Statistics, July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66

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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. agricultural exports reached an all time high of \$6.7 billion in fiscal year 1965-66. This was \$600 million over the \$6.1 billion in 1964-65. Record exports of feed grains, wheat and flour, and soybeans contributed most to the increase in exports. There were also increases for oilcake and meal, hides and skins, fruits, vegetables, rice, poultry meats, and meats and products. Cotton exports declined 34 percent. Other decreases occurred for dairy products, animal fats and oils, vegetable oils, and flaxseed. The value of tobacco exports was the same as in the previous year. Commercial exports for dollars were a record \$5.1 billion in 1965-66, up from \$4.4 billion a year earlier. Government program shipments totaled an estimated \$1.6 billion compared with \$1.7 billion in 1964-65.

* * * * *

Calendar year exports of U.S. agricultural products reached an all time high of \$6,347 million in 1964, but declined slightly to \$6,229 million in 1965. Between 1960 and 1965, U.S. agricultural exports rose 29 percent. The long-shoremen's strike affected the trade volume for 1965, causing a sharp decline in the first quarter. Grains and preparations accounted for 41 percent of agricultural exports in 1965, compared with 35 percent in 1960.

Exports of animal products in 1965, though down from 1964, were 43 percent above the 1960 level. U.S. exports of oilseeds were up substantially to \$687 million in 1965 -- 90 percent above 1960. Cotton exports declined about 50 percent during the 6-year period. They accounted for 20 percent of total agricultural exports in 1960, and 8 percent in 1965.

Europe was the principal world market for U.S. agricultural exports. The European Economic Community (EEC) was the major customer. Each of the EEC member countries was among the top 10 destinations for agricultural exports. Japan, India, and Pakistan accounted for 70 percent of the \$2,127 million of U.S. agricultural exports to Asia in 1965. Canada received the bulk of agricultural exports to North American markets. U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America totaled \$510 million in 1965, down 16 percent from 1964, but up 6 percent from 1960. Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) received 52 percent of exports to Latin America. U.S. shipments to Africa, Australia, and Oceania were valued at \$362 million, up 54 percent from 1960.

* * * * *

Five years ago, Japan became the largest foreign market for U.S. agricultural exports. The Japanese market -- all commercial sales for dollars -- may soon reach \$1 billion. The sharp rise in U.S. farm exports to Japan has paralleled that country's rapid industrial growth and increasing personal incomes, and reflects the limitations of Japanese land resources available for agricultural production. Japan must import much of its food needs to satisfy the growing demand of a predominantly urban population.

U.S. market development projects have contributed to the growth in farm exports to Japan. Market development programs have been carried out for cotton, wheat and wheat products, feed grains, soybeans and soybean products, tobacco, tallow, hides and skins, poultry products, raisins, citrus, dry peas, and lentils. The value of Japan's agricultural imports increased 60 percent from 1960 to 1965. The U.S. share was the largest each year, amounting to 34 percent in 1965.

* * * * *

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) for July-May 1965-66 were 17 percent above the \$1,265 million for those 11 months a year earlier. May exports were down slightly from May 1965, because of a decline in exports of commodities subject to the EEC's variable import levies. During July-May 1965-66, U.S. exports of agricultural products subject to variable levies totaled \$688 million, 46 percent of the total. Feed grains were the principal export commodity subject to the levies. U.S. agricultural exports not subject to the EEC's variable import levies totaled \$797 million in July-May 1965-66, up 2 percent from a year earlier. Soybeans accounted for 31 percent of exports not subject to variable levies. Oilcake and meal exports totaled \$122 million, up 31 percent from the corresponding period a year earlier.

* * * * *

U.S. agricultural exports increased \$549 million to \$5,028 million in July-March 1965-66 from a year earlier. A 20-percent increase (\$659 million) in exports for dollars was partially offset by a 10-percent decline (\$110 million) in exports under Government-financed programs. Nearly half of the gain in the \$3,926 total of commercial exports took place in feed grains. Larger dollar sales of wheat and flour, soybeans, oilcake and meal, milled rice, hides and skins, and fruits and vegetables contributed to the increase. Commercial exports of cotton were more than a fourth lower than the first three-quarters of 1964-65. Total exports of tobacco were higher, but dollar exports, which had been \$40 million below the previous year's total at the end of December 1965, were only \$12 million below the comparable period of 1964-65 at the end of March 1966.

Shipments under Government-financed programs totaled \$1,102 million. A drop of \$262 million in shipments under Title I and a small decline in Title IV exports were partially offset mainly by substantial increases in shipments under the barter program and donations under Title II.

U.S. agricultural imports increased 12 percent to \$4,067 million in July-May 1965-66 from \$3,641 million in the same period of 1964-65. Imports of supplementary products -- especially dutiable cattle, dairy products, meats, wool, and vegetables -- increased to \$2,231 million from \$1,943 million a year earlier. U.S. imports of complementary products were valued at \$1,836 million in July-May 1965-66 compared with \$1,698 million for the same period a year ago. Coffee imports were up 11 percent and accounted for 59 percent of complementary imports. Increased imports also occurred for cocoa beans, essential oils, spices, tea, raw silk, and herbs.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

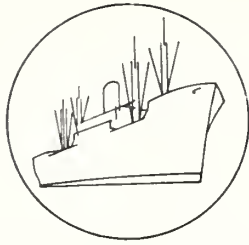
EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS REACHED ALL TIME HIGH OF \$6.7 BILLION IN
FISCAL YEAR 1965-66

by

Dewain H. Rahe

U.S. agricultural exports in the fiscal year ended June 30, reached a record high \$6,681 million, up \$584 million from 1964-65. The 1965-66 total was 22 percent above the 1961-65 average and 75 percent above the 1955-59 average. Contributing to the total were large increases in exports of feed grains, wheat, soybeans, protein meal, and smaller gains for poultry products, vegetables, fruits, and meats and meat products. Exports of cotton were down 34 percent from the previous year. Other decreases were noted for cottonseed and soybean oils, dairy products, and animal fats, oils, and greases. The value of tobacco exports was the same as in the previous fiscal year.

Commercial sales for dollars rose nearly \$700 million to an estimated \$5.1 billion in 1965-66. Shipments under Government-financed programs totaled about \$1.6 billion compared with \$1.7 billion in 1964-65.

The rapid economic growth in the Western European countries, Japan and Canada, continued to stimulate U.S. agricultural exports to these industrial areas. Industrial production as reported by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development in the past year increased by 4 percent in Western Europe and 9 percent in Canada. Industrial production increased only 3 percent in Japan because of a recession. These countries generally have liberalized imports of agricultural products to help maintain price stability in their rapidly growing industrialized economies and to encourage trade. Trade has risen rapidly this past year. Exports from Western Europe in 1965 increased 11 percent and those from Japan were up 27 percent. For Canada, the gain was only 5 percent.

The United States continued to be the world's top exporter of agricultural commodities. U.S. exports in 1965-66 represent over one-fifth of world agricultural trade. The United States had an abundant supply of high quality

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Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, fiscal years
1964-65 and 1965-66

Commodity	1964-65	1965-66 <u>1/</u>	Change
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products <u>2/</u>	216	174	-19
Fats, oils, and greases	244	201	-18
Hides and skins	100	139	+39
Meats and meat products	110	115	+5
Poultry products	67	72	+7
Other	71	76	+7
Total animals, etc. <u>2/</u>	808	777	-4
Cotton, excluding linters	584	386	-34
Fruits and preparations	289	327	+13
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ...	940	1,351	+44
Rice, milled	204	222	+9
Wheat and flour	1,240	1,403	+13
Other	64	85	+33
Total grains, etc.	2,448	3,061	+25
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils <u>3/</u>	258	189	-27
Soybeans	598	734	+23
Oilcake and meal	178	216	+21
Other	82	85	+4
Total oilseeds, etc. <u>3/</u>	1,116	1,224	+10
Tobacco, unmanufactured	395	395	0
Vegetables and preparations	154	170	+10
Other	303	341	+13
Total exports	6,097	6,681	+10

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Prior to January 1, 1965, excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations of butter and ghee, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

3/ Prior to January 1, 1965, excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

agricultural products at attractive prices for most of the important commodities entering world trade. For some commodities such as dairy products and lard, exports were somewhat limited because of smaller exportable supplies. Where domestic prices were higher than world prices, export payments enabled U.S. exporters to compete with other major world suppliers. U.S. agricultural products were introduced to many new customers, through vigorous promotion programs in many of the important foreign markets. These promotion programs included product demonstrations at trade fairs and trade centers and technical assistance to many importers of U.S. products.

Animals and animal products.--Exports of animals and animal products declined to \$777 million in fiscal year 1965-66 from \$808 million a year earlier, because of declines in lard, tallow, and dairy products. Value increases occurred for meats and products, hides and skins, and poultry products.

U.S. exports of dairy products totaled \$174 million in 1965-66 compared with \$216 million in 1964-65. Exports of nonfat dry milk totaled 738 million pounds in 1965-66 compared with 945 million a year earlier. However, value increased to \$111 million from \$103 million as prices rose to 15 cents per pound from 10 cents per pound in 1965-66. Exports of butter fell precipitously in 1965-66 because U.S. supplies available for exports were down considerably from a year earlier. In addition, dairy production increased in Western Europe in the past year. In the previous year, Western European countries imported larger quantities of butter because of reduced production. In fact, many Western European countries had a surplus of butter in 1966.

U.S. exports of animal fats were down considerably in 1965-66. The decline occurred for both lard and inedible tallow. Exports of lard were 183 million pounds in 1965-66 compared with 443 million in 1964-65. Lower U.S. pork production and higher prices discouraged exports in 1965-66. Moreover, pork production in Western Europe increased significantly resulting in larger supplies of lard. Exports of tallow fell to 1,840 million pounds from 2,099 million. The unit value of tallow rose to 9 cents per pound in 1965-66 from 8 cents a year earlier.

U.S. exports of hides and skins totaled 19.3 million pieces in 1965-66 compared with 18.1 million in the previous year. The United States placed an export quota on cattle hides in early March 1966. Demand for U.S. hides and skins in Western Europe and Japan was stimulated by further gains in consumer income and economic growth in these areas. Moreover, exports from other major suppliers -- such as Argentina and Australia -- were below the levels of previous years.

Although U.S. exports of meats and products fell to 324 million pounds in 1965-66 from 380 million a year earlier, export value was up 5 percent because of higher prices. The higher prices for U.S. meats discouraged foreign purchases and caused a decline in the export volume of beef and veal, pork, and variety meats. In the previous year, Western Europe and Canada imported large quantities of pork because of reduced production at home. U.S. exports of variety meats totaled 207 million pounds in 1965-66 compared with 226 million in 1964-65, reflecting higher U.S. prices and smaller exportable supplies of pork variety meats.

Cotton.--U.S. exports of cotton fell to 3.1 million bales in 1965-66 from 4.5 million in 1964-65. Consumption of cotton in foreign Free-World countries was down slightly. The sharp decline in U.S. exports reflected in large part a working down of cotton stocks in other Free-World countries in anticipation of lower prices during 1966-67. The consumption of man-made fibers continued to advance in the foreign Free World. This year, U.S. cotton will account for about 20 percent of world trade compared with about 25 percent in the previous year. The principal outlets for U.S. cotton were the European Economic Community, Japan, Canada, India, South Korea, the United Kingdom, Hong Kong, and Taiwan.

Fruits and preparations.--Exports of fruits and preparations rose to \$327 million in 1965-66 from \$289 million in 1964-65. The increase resulted mainly from larger exports of fresh fruits, especially apples, grapefruits, grapes, lemons and limes, oranges, berries, and pears. Other increases occurred for canned fruits -- mainly pineapples -- dried fruits, prunes, raisins, and fruit juices. Increased production and attractive prices of fresh fruits encouraged exports. Exports of canned fruits were hampered somewhat by smaller supplies of canned peaches. In recent years, foreign demand for U.S. fruits has increased substantially with the sharp rise in consumer incomes in the industrialized countries of Western Europe, Japan, and Canada. Exports of fresh fruits rose to a record \$160 million in 1965-66 from \$130 million in 1964-65. Canada continues to be the largest outlet for U.S. fresh fruits -- mainly citrus products. In the past year, Canada took about one-half of total U.S. exports of fresh fruits. Exports of raisins advanced to 127 million pounds in 1965 from 114 million in 1964-65. Raisin exports were stimulated by a 17 percent increase in U.S. production along with somewhat lower prices.

Grains and preparations.--U.S. exports of grains and preparations rose to a record \$3,061 million in 1965-66, up from the \$2,448 million in 1964-65. Grains and preparations in 1965-66 accounted for 46 percent of total agricultural exports compared with 40 percent a year earlier. The sharp gain in U.S. exports of feed grains and wheat, along with a smaller gain for rice, accounted for the increase.

Wheat and flour exports rose to 859 million bushels in 1965-66 from 716 million in 1964-65. The increase in wheat exports occurred primarily in commercial sales for dollars, which rose to an estimated 285 million bushels in 1965-66 from 158 million in 1964-65. Shipments under Government-financed programs accounted for 67 percent of U.S. exports in fiscal year 1965-66, down from the 78 percent a year earlier. The value of wheat exports increased less than quantity since prices were somewhat lower in 1965-66 than a year earlier. The average export value of wheat was \$1.62 per bushel in 1965-66 compared with \$1.73 for 1964-65. Japan continued to be the largest dollar market, taking over 70 million bushels in 1965-66. India -- principal outlet for U.S. wheat under specified Government-financed programs -- received 262 million bushels. Other principal foreign outlets were Pakistan, Yugoslavia, Egypt, Brazil, South Korea, the Netherlands, Philippines, United Kingdom, and West Germany.

U.S. exports of rice totaled 30.4 million bags in fiscal year 1965-66, up from the 28.6 million bags in 1964-65. About two-fifths of these moved under Government-financed programs, primarily Title I of Public Law 480. The rise in rice exports reflected a decline in exports from other major suppliers, somewhat smaller production in some major importing countries, and rapid population growth in the newly developing countries. Exports to Japan increased to 545 million pounds in 1965-66 compared with 431 million in 1964-65. Other important outlets were Viet-Nam, Republic of South Africa, Nansei Islands, Saudi Arabia, and West Germany.

Exports of feed grains, excluding products, totaled 25.4 million metric tons in 1965, up from 17.6 million in 1964-65. Exports of corn rose to a record 674 million bushels from 521 million in 1964-65. Grain sorghum exports were a record 243 million bushels compared with 119 million in 1964-65. Exports to the European Economic Community rose to over 10 million tons in 1965-66 and accounted for two-fifths of U.S. feed grain exports. Japan purchased 4.6 million tons compared with 3.2 million a year earlier. U.S. exports of feed grains continued to benefit from the rapid increase in livestock production in Western Europe and Japan. Cattle numbers in the EEC totaled 48.0 million head in 1965, up from 47.8 million in 1964. Hog numbers reached 37.7 million head in 1965, up from 35.2 million the previous year. Production of poultry meat (including chicken, turkey, and geese, ready-to-cook basis) increased to an estimated 2.5 million tons in 1965 from 1.5 million in 1960. Production of coarse grains in the EEC was up from the previous year but did not keep pace with the increased demand for feed. EEC imports of feed grains were about one-fourth of their consumption. The United States supplied nearly two-thirds of total feed grains imported by the EEC. Most U.S. feed grain exports to EEC were used in manufacturing mixed feeds. Production of poultry feed in 1965 in EEC was up 8 percent, hog feed 21, and cattle feed 17.

Increased requirements by West Germany, the Netherlands, Austria, Spain, and Yugoslavia, where grain crops did not fully meet the demand from increased livestock numbers, coincided with the lower potato and other fodder crops. The United States accounted for over half of the world feed grain exports in 1965.

Exports of feed grains from Argentina, second largest exporter of feed grains, totaled 2.1 million metric tons in July-March 1965-66 compared with 3.8 million in 1964-65. Feed grain exports from Australia were down in 1965 because drought conditions sharply reduced production from a year earlier. In addition, exports from South Africa were lower as drought continued to hamper production in that country.

Oilseeds and products.--Exports of oilseeds and products advanced to a record \$1,224 million in 1965-66 from \$1,116 million in 1964-65. Substantial gains in soybean and oilcake and meal exports accounted for the increase. Exports of vegetable oils and flaxseeds were somewhat below the level of the previous year. The export value of this group advanced to a new record for the fifth consecutive year.

U.S. exports of soybeans increased 49 million bushels in 1965-66 to a new record of 257 million bushels. Commercial sales for dollars accounted for nearly all of U.S. exports. As in the case of feed grains, rapidly expanding

livestock industries in Japan and Western Europe has been the principal force behind increased U.S. soybean exports. Japan continued to be the top market for U.S. soybeans, taking 64 million bushels. In recent years, U.S. soybeans have accounted for about 85 percent of Japanese consumption. About half of the soybeans produced in Japan are used for food and the remainder for feed. Food use of soybeans has remained relatively stable while use as feed has increased significantly in recent years. Only 5 years ago, Japan used an estimated 15 million bushels in the feed industry. Japanese soybean production has declined to 9 million bushels in 1965 from 19 million in 1955. Soybean exports from Communist China have continued at a relatively low level, totaling an estimated 15 million bushels in 1965, about the same as the previous year. U.S. soybean exports to Netherlands -- the second largest U.S. market -- totaled 34 million bushels in 1965-66, up from the 27 million in 1964-65. U.S. exports to Canada totaled about 34 million bushels in 1965-66, up 7 million from a year earlier. Other important foreign outlets included West Germany, Spain, Italy, Denmark, United Kingdom, Belgium, Israel, and Taiwan.

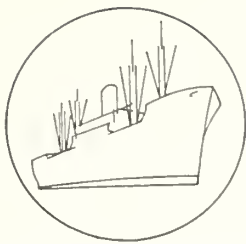
U.S. exports of cottonseed and soybean oils totaled 1,391 million pounds in 1965-66, down from 2,004 million in 1964-65. The decrease reflects increased use of soybean oil in the United States and higher U.S. prices. The average unit value of soybean oil was 14 cents per pound in 1965-66, compared with 13 cents a year earlier. Commercial sales for dollars accounted for almost two-fifths of U.S. exports of cottonseed and soybean oils in 1965-66. Demand for U.S. oil in Western Europe was down somewhat from the previous year. Supplies of butter and animal fats were larger in Western Europe. The principal foreign outlets for U.S. cottonseed and soybean oils in 1965-66 were Pakistan, Iran, India, Yugoslavia, Canada, Spain, Egypt, Morocco, and West Germany.

Exports of oilcake and meal rose to 2.8 million short tons in 1965-66 from 2.4 million in 1964-65. The gain resulted from increased exports to Western Europe -- mainly West Germany, France, Netherlands, Italy, United Kingdom, and Spain.

The gain represented a continuation of increased livestock production, improved nutritional rations, and somewhat smaller supplies available from other major producers. U.S. exports were about 25 percent of the world trade of oilcake and meal.

Tobacco.--U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco fell to 472 million pounds in fiscal year 1965-66 from 484 million a year earlier. The decline occurred for shipments of flue-cured tobacco as other types were somewhat larger than a year earlier. Tobacco exports were running ahead of those a year earlier during the first 10 months, but fell somewhat in May-June when provisions for an expanded export program for tobacco were being worked out. In addition, the seamen's strike in the United Kingdom during May-June probably reduced U.S. tobacco exports to that country. Exports to the United Kingdom -- top foreign market for U.S. tobacco -- fell to 92 million pounds compared with 123 million a year earlier. Other major markets were West Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, Australia, and Switzerland.

Vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of vegetables and preparations advanced to \$170 million in fiscal year 1965-66 from \$154 million in 1964-65. Fresh vegetable exports rose to \$65 million in 1965-66 from \$51 million in 1964-65. Canada was the principal outlet for fresh vegetables, taking over one-half of the total. Smaller production and higher prices reduced U.S. exports of dried beans to 275 million pounds in 1965-66, down 10 percent from a year earlier. Exports of canned vegetables were \$29 million, down 8 percent because of a decline in exports of canned asparagus. Asparagus exports dropped sharply because of reduced U.S. production and higher prices.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CALENDAR YEARS 1960-65

by

Joseph R. Corley 1/

Total U.S. exports increased 33 percent from 1960 through 1965. U.S. agricultural exports were up 29 percent, slightly less than the increase for total exports.

During the 6-year period, exports of farm products reached \$6,347 million in 1964, an all time high, but declined slightly to \$6,229 million in 1965. The longshoremen's strike at Atlantic and Gulf ports in January-February 1965 disrupted normal trade for that year, as well as in late 1964. Agricultural exports totaled only \$536 million during January-February 1965, compared with \$1,066 million for the same months in 1964. In addition, anticipation of the strike during the last quarter of 1964 encouraged higher-than-usual exports during those months. Although agricultural exports increased sharply in March 1965 following the strike, first half exports of \$2,850 million were considerably below year earlier levels of \$3,100 million. On the other hand, January-June 1964 exports were somewhat high because of the large movement of wheat to the Soviet Union.

Although the value of exports were down in 1965 from 1964, the decrease was confined to regions of Africa, Europe, and Latin America. Exports of farm products to Asia, Australia and Oceania, and North America increased, but not sufficiently to offset the declines in the other regions. The regions showing declines also reflected the longshoremen's strike as a principal deterrent to exports. Exports to Africa, Europe, and Latin America declined in 1965 after increasing from earlier years. These regions are served primarily from Atlantic and Gulf ports during January and February. Exports to Asia, Australia and Oceania, and North America continued to increase in 1965. In addition to other coastal ports, these regions are supplied from Pacific Coast ports which were unaffected by the dock strike.

1/ International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service, USDA.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Index of value,
by region of destination, calendar years
1960-65 (1960=100)

Region	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Africa	100	145	194	181	202	160
Asia	100	98	96	120	133	146
Australia and Oceania	100	85	112	105	112	125
Europe	100	104	102	106	124	118
Latin America	100	102	91	104	125	106
North America	100	114	118	138	142	143
Total	100	104	104	116	132	129

Commodities Exported

Of agricultural commodities exported from the United States, grains and preparations accounted for 41 percent in 1965, compared with 35 percent in 1960 (table 3). U.S. exports of grains and preparations increased yearly during 5 of the 6 years, decreasing slightly in 1965 from 1964. A decline in exports of wheat and flour offset the increase that occurred in feed grain exports. Exports of wheat and flour to Eastern European countries -- principally the Soviet Union and Poland -- were down sharply, as were exports to Latin American countries and the United Arab Republic. Wheat and flour exports to these areas combined were down \$308 million from \$494 million in 1964.

Animal product exports were valued at \$692 million in 1965 and accounted for 11 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports. Exports of animal products have trended generally upward during the 6-year period. In 1965 exports were 43 percent above the 1960 total, but 7 percent below 1964. Among the animal products, dairy products declined \$28 million from 1964, fats and oils declined \$24 million, and meats (including poultry) dropped \$14 million. Exports of hides and skins were up \$16 million in 1965 from 1964, partially offsetting the export declines in other animal products.

U.S. exports of oilseeds have risen substantially since 1960, climbing yearly to \$687 million in 1965 from \$361 million in 1960 -- a 90 percent increase. Although considerably smaller in total, protein meal (oilcake and meal) has shown an equally dramatic increase, rising \$141 million from \$45 million in 1960. This represents an increase of over 300 percent.

In 1965, cotton exports were about 8 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports; in 1960, cotton accounted for 20 percent. During the 6-year period, cotton exports declined \$494 million from \$980 million in 1960, about 50 percent.

Cotton exports from the United States have declined due partly to increasing competition from developing countries, to a working down of stocks in foreign markets, and to the increased use of synthetic fabrics.

Exports of fruits and preparations totaled \$313 million in 1965, up 26 percent from 1960, and represented the highest value of fruit and preparation exports during the 6-year period. Total value of these exports increased from 1960 through 1962, then declined somewhat in 1963. The increase in 1965 resulted primarily from larger exports of oranges, lemons and limes, grapes, apples, and canned fruits.

Exports of nuts and preparations increased substantially during the 6-year period, although a decline occurred from 1960 to 1961. After 1961, exports of nuts and preparations increased each year through 1965, and for the 6-year period, were up over 100 percent. As a share of total value of exports, however, nuts and preparations are minor.

Exports of other principal commodity groups from the United States such as tobacco, vegetables and preparations, and all other agricultural products also showed increases during the 6-year period. Tobacco exports were up 1 percent, vegetables and preparations were up 11 percent, and all other agricultural products were up 51 percent.

Agricultural Exports by Regions

Europe

Europe was the principal world market for U.S. agricultural exports. In 1965, European countries received \$2.6 billion in U.S. agricultural exports, compared with an average of \$2.3 billion for 1960-62. Exports to Europe increased 18 percent from 1960 through 1965, although 1964 exports were the highest for the 6-year period.

The European Economic Community (EEC) was the principal destination of U.S. exports of farm products not only for Europe, but for the world. As individual countries, EEC members rank high among U.S. export markets. Each member country is in the top 10 of the 50 largest markets for U.S. agricultural exports. Combined, EEC countries received U.S. agricultural exports valued at \$1,476 million, up 4 percent from 1964, and 34 percent from 1960.

During the period 1960 through 1965, wheat and flour, milled rice, and feed grains have been the principal grains and preparations exported from the United States to the Common Market countries. In 1965, they amounted to \$554 million, 38 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC. Feed grains accounted for 85 percent of principal grains and preparations. U.S. exports of principal grains and preparations have increased over 100 percent during the 6-year period. Oilseeds have also increased substantially -- up 75 percent from \$135 million in 1960 to \$237 million in 1965.

Tobacco exports to the EEC countries have increased steadily during the 6 years except for a slight decline from 1962 to 1963. Exports of animal products were up substantially to \$202 million in 1964 and \$170 million in 1965 from

an average of about \$126 million for the years 1960 through 1963. Larger exports of dairy products, meats, and meat products (other than poultry) contributed to the increase, while exports of poultry meat declined. Hides and skins were up somewhat, and fats and oils were off in 1964 and in 1965.

Cotton exports to the EEC in 1965 were down 78 percent from 1960, and 63 percent from 1964. Cotton exports decreased rapidly from 1960 to 1962, and then increased in 1963 and 1964. However, cotton exports in 1965 were the lowest for the 6-year period, reflecting the overall decline in total cotton exports from the United States.

The Netherlands was the principal country receiving U.S. agricultural exports in 1965, followed by West Germany, Italy, Belgium-Luxembourg, and France. In 1965, total U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands was \$470 million, up 47 percent from 1960. Principal commodities exported to the Netherlands included grains and preparations -- especially feed grains -- animal products, and oilseeds. Feed grains were up 76 percent from 1960, and represented an increase greater than that for total agricultural exports to the Netherlands. Oilseeds were up 34 percent, and animal products increased 68 percent. Exports of cotton, a principal commodity in 1960, were down 77 percent in 1965.

U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany totaled \$434 million in 1965, up from \$355 million in 1960. Principal export commodities included feed grains, tobacco, oilseeds, animal products, and fruits and vegetables and preparations. Although feed grain exports to West Germany fluctuated yearly from 1960 to 1965, the 1965 total was the highest for the period. Oilseed exports were up sharply, amounting to an increase of 110 percent for the 6-year period.

Italy received U.S. agricultural exports valued at \$267 million in 1965, up 68 percent from 1960. U.S. exports of feed grains increased to \$146 million in 1965 from \$4 million in 1960. Exports of oilseeds also increased sharply during the 6-year period, increasing from \$10 million in 1960 to \$43 million in 1965. Cotton exports were down sharply, falling from \$77 million in 1960 to \$19 million in 1965.

U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg and France were \$305 million in 1965, up 15 percent from 1960. As with the other EEC countries, feed grains accounted for the large share of total U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg. In France, however, feed grains accounted for a small share, while oilcake and meal purchases predominated.

The European Free Trade Association (EFTA) including the United Kingdom, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Austria, and Portugal received U.S. agricultural exports valued at \$655 million in 1965, down 11 percent from 1960. The decline in U.S. agricultural exports to the EFTA countries occurred principally in feed grains, cotton, and tobacco. Increases occurred in exports of oilseeds and oilcake and meal.

The United Kingdom is the principal market for U.S. agricultural exports among the EFTA countries. In 1965, the United Kingdom accounted for 61 percent of U.S. agricultural exports to EFTA. The United Kingdom's purchases of agricultural products from the United States were primarily feed grains and tobacco. Its feed grain purchases were 78 percent of those purchases by EFTA countries.

Agricultural exports to Denmark were \$83 million. Oilseeds accounted for 46 percent of Denmark's total agricultural purchases from the United States and have increased 111 percent since 1960. Oilcake and meal, amounting to \$14 million in 1965, was up sharply from \$2 million in 1960. Other Scandinavian countries -- Norway, Sweden, and Finland -- imported principally fruits, vegetables, and tobacco.

U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe increased substantially from 1960 to 1964, but decreased sharply in 1965. A large part of the record total of exports in 1964 occurred because of the increased shipments of grain, principally wheat, to the Soviet Union and Poland. In 1964, U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe totaled \$395 million, up 132 percent from the \$170 million in 1960. However, in 1965 agricultural exports declined to \$206 million, primarily as a result of the cessation of wheat shipments to the Soviet Union.

Yugoslavia is a principal market for U.S. exports of farm products, and received \$103 million, or 50 percent of agricultural exports to Eastern Europe, in 1965. For the years 1963 through 1965, agricultural exports to Yugoslavia have averaged \$103 million, compared with an average of \$69 million for the years 1960 through 1962.

Of other European countries to which the United States exported agricultural products, Spain received the largest share. In 1965, agricultural exports to Spain totaled \$157 million, up 39 percent since 1960. Spain is among the top 10 customers for U.S. exports of farm products. Principal U.S. commodities exported to Spain included feed grains, oilseeds, and vegetable fats and oils. Exports of oilseeds have increased from almost nothing in 1960 to about \$32 million in 1965. Feed grain purchases were up to \$70 million in 1965 from \$8 million in 1960.

Asia

U.S. agricultural exports to Asia were \$2,127 million in 1965, up 46 percent from \$1,461 million in 1960. Three countries -- Japan, India, and Pakistan -- accounted for 70 percent. Six other countries -- Israel, Viet-Nam, Philippines, Korea, Hong Kong, Taiwan -- accounted for an additional 21 percent of agricultural exports to Asia.

Japan was the largest Asian market for U.S. agricultural products, with purchases amounting to \$876 million in 1965. U.S. agricultural exports to Japan have increased rapidly, rising 81 percent from \$485 million in 1960. The principal commodities contributing to this rise were grains and preparations, oilseeds, and animal products. In 1965, grains and preparations, oilseeds, and animal products accounted for 73 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to Japan compared with 42 percent in 1960. Exports of wheat and flour

to Japan have increased to \$109 million in 1965 from \$59 million in 1960. Milled rice exports expanded from \$16,000 to \$51 million during the 6-year period. Feed grain exports were \$222 million in 1965 compared with \$13 million in 1960.

U.S. exports of oilseeds to Japan were up 63 percent to \$171 million in 1965 from \$105 million in 1960. Among the principal animal products shipped to Japan, fats and oils, poultry meats, hides and skins, and dairy products increased considerably during the 6-year period. Exports of fats and oils were up to \$41 million from \$26 million. Although accounting for a small portion of total agricultural exports to Japan, poultry meats increased to almost \$4 million from \$1,000 in 1960. A sharp rise occurred in 1963 from 1962. Exports of dairy products in 1965 were \$11 million, up from \$6 million in 1960 -- an increase of 83 percent. Hides and skins were up 24 percent from 1960.

Japan's purchases of meats and meat products (excluding poultry meat) were off slightly in 1965 from 1960. However, exports of meats and products to Japan were up considerably in 1963 from 1960, but then declined to the \$569,000 in 1965.

U.S. agricultural exports to India amounted to \$482 million in 1965, up 13 percent from \$425 million in 1960. In 1961, exports to India declined sharply to \$260 million but since, have increased steadily to the 1965 level. Wheat and flour make up most of the shipments to India, and in 1965, accounted for 73 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports compared with 64 percent in 1960.

Exports of U.S. agricultural products to Pakistan in 1965 were up 42 percent from \$99 million in 1960, but down 15 percent from the \$165 million in 1963. Wheat and wheat flour made up the largest share of total agricultural products. Vegetable fats and oils accounted for about 15 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to Pakistan and have increased since 1960 except for a slight decline from 1963 to 1964.

Exports of U.S. agricultural commodities to Korea, Israel, Viet-Nam, Taiwan, the Philippines, and Hong Kong totaled \$448 million in 1965. Wheat and flour were important export commodities to Korea, Taiwan, the Philippines, and Israel. Cotton exports were important in Korea, Taiwan, the Philippines, and Hong Kong. In Viet-Nam, rice and dairy products were the principal commodities. Israel was a principal Asian market for feed grains and oilseeds.

North America

U.S. agricultural exports to North American countries went principally to Canada, with small exports going to the Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands.

Agricultural exports from the United States to and through Canada (transshipments) totaled \$620 million in 1965, up 43 percent from 1960. A portion of the exports to Canada, principally grains and preparations and soybeans, moved

into bonded storage for later exports to other foreign markets. In 1965, U.S. exports of grains and soybeans transshipped through Canadian ports amounted to \$182 million in 1965, or 82 percent of total U.S. grain and soybean exports to Canada.

Excluding commodities exported to Canada for transshipment to other destinations, fruits and preparations, and vegetables and preparations were the principal products. In 1965, exports of fruits and preparations to Canada were valued at \$117 million, up slightly from 1960. Exports of vegetables and preparations were also up slightly. Exports of fruits, vegetables, and preparations have remained relatively stable since 1960. Cotton exports to Canada were slightly above those in 1960, but below those of 1964.

Latin America

U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America totaled \$510 million in 1965, down 16 percent from 1964, but up 6 percent from 1960. Of the total exports to Latin America, the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) accounted for 52 percent of total agricultural exports. Principal commodities exported to the LAFTA countries included wheat and flour, animal products, especially dairy products, and vegetable fats and oils.

Principal destination countries in Latin America included Mexico, Venezuela, Brazil, Colombia, Peru, and Chile. In 1965, these 6 countries received 62 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to Latin American countries compared with 53 percent in 1960.

Of the 6 leading country destinations in Latin America, 5 are members of LAFTA. Venezuela is the nonmember country. Of the LAFTA member countries, exports have increased, while exports to Venezuela have declined.

Mexico was the leading market among the Latin American countries in 1965, and received farm products valued at \$87 million, up 55 percent from \$56 million in 1960. Principal products exported to Mexico included animal products -- particularly hides, skins, and dairy products -- feed grains, and vegetable fats and oils.

Exports of agricultural products to Venezuela totaled \$76 million in 1965. The principal commodities were wheat and flour, fruits, vegetables and preparations, and dairy products. Brazil's purchases from the United States -- made up primarily of wheat and flour, dairy products, and vegetable fats and oils -- were \$59 million in 1965, up 34 percent from 1960.

U.S. agricultural exports to Peru, Chile, and Colombia totaled \$95 million in 1965, an increase of 46 percent over 1960. Of the 3, Peru's purchases were largest, increasing 83 percent from 1960 to \$34 million in 1965. Principal commodities exported to Peru were wheat and flour, and rice. Chile's receipts made up primarily of wheat and flour, dairy products, vegetable fats and oils, and tobacco totaled \$32 million in 1965. Wheat and flour, cotton, and dairy products were the principal commodities exported to Colombia.

Africa, Australia, and Oceania

U.S. agricultural exports to Africa totaled \$310 million in 1965, up 60 percent from \$194 million in 1960. The United Arab Republic was the principal African market for U.S. agricultural exports during the 6-year period. In 1960, the UAR received 51 percent of the U.S. agricultural exports to Africa and 31 percent in 1965. This share fluctuated during the 6-year period, ranging from 35 percent in 1961 to 49 percent in 1964.

Of total agricultural exports to the UAR from the United States, wheat and flour was the principal commodity, accounting for 59 percent. Animal products and tobacco exports were substantial in 1965, and have increased considerably from the 1960-62 average: Animal products were up 59 percent and tobacco was up 55 percent in 1965. These commodities accounted for 26 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to the UAR that year.

Other African countries receiving farm products from the United States included Morocco, Republic of South Africa, Congo (Leopoldville), Tunisia, and Algeria. Combined, their receipts were 40 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to Africa in 1965.

Australia and Oceania account for the smallest portion of U.S. agricultural exports. They increased to \$52 million in 1965 from \$42 million in 1960. Australia accounted for 76 percent of the market in 1965. Since 1960, its share has ranged from 73 to 82 percent. Tobacco was a principal product exported to Australia, and accounted for 43 percent of U.S. agricultural exports in 1965. Cotton, nuts and preparations, and vegetable fats and oils were also significant. Shipments of nuts and preparations increased sharply to \$3 million in 1965 from less than \$1 million in 1960.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, 1960-65

Commodity	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
-- Thousand dollars --						
Grains and preparations.....	1,688,826	1,926,672	2,074,654	2,301,210	2,592,522	2,561,565
Cotton.....	980,335	874,574	527,866	576,382	681,734	486,169
Tobacco.....	378,443	390,794	373,390	403,105	412,832	382,686
Vegetable fats and oils.....	186,280	152,070	204,527	185,317	246,467	282,684
Oilseeds.....	361,339	366,558	428,354	505,989	609,147	687,117
Protein meal.....	45,362	47,470	90,996	124,955	144,510	186,673
Fruits and preparations.....	248,695	271,816	285,536	276,171	278,604	313,123
Vegetables and preparations.....	139,946	124,409	147,946	172,728	158,016	155,350
Nuts and preparations.....	21,068	11,770	15,574	21,534	27,160	43,334
Animal products.....	484,121	534,337	497,923	571,712	741,774	691,962
Other.....	289,772	329,262	384,637	446,303	454,184	437,974
Total.....	4,824,187	5,029,732	5,031,403	5,585,406	6,346,950	6,228,637

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years

Country and year ended December 31	Total <u>1/</u>	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and:	Rice,	Feed			fats and		
		flour 1/	milled 1/	grains 1/ 2/			oils 1/ 3/		
-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --									
Total									
1960	4,824,187	1,026,174	147,537	515,115	980,335	378,443	186,280	361,339	45,362
1961	5,029,732	1,298,421	111,126	517,125	874,574	390,794	152,070	366,558	47,470
1962	5,031,403	1,133,865	152,697	788,092	527,866	373,390	204,527	428,354	90,996
1963	5,585,406	1,330,560	177,032	793,618	576,382	403,105	185,317	505,989	124,955
1964	6,346,950	1,532,394	204,427	855,701	681,734	412,832	246,467	609,147	144,510
1965	6,228,637	1,184,058	243,401	1,134,106	486,169	382,686	282,684	687,117	186,673
Japan (1)									
1960	485,363	59,481	16	12,659	215,147	17,324	3,048	104,803	51
1961	554,128	54,854	68	39,954	219,108	23,344	3,013	107,767	4,446
1962	481,362	59,188	20	73,009	110,462	22,125	2,953	111,737	326
1963	651,311	92,107	166	109,389	140,101	27,105	2,795	148,270	959
1964	719,569	110,024	12,503	140,791	132,306	31,690	3,931	148,019	843
1965	876,239	109,122	50,846	221,697	122,511	35,057	2,113	171,086	4,575
Canada <u>5/</u> (2)									
1960	432,297	12,989	2,335	31,055	44,867	2,396	14,112	42,020	11,200
1961	490,708	27,934	2,775	52,826	47,603	2,425	14,087	48,863	13,409
1962	511,712	27,415	7,274	76,134	46,702	1,712	10,421	62,078	19,859
1963	596,527	50,565	8,336	100,523	46,888	2,860	12,036	75,601	19,292
1964	615,092	32,537	7,592	99,818	57,462	3,702	14,313	95,192	17,149
1965	619,699	28,422	9,598	102,841	48,392	4,741	18,392	92,226	19,636
India (3)									
1960	425,250	272,299	49,418	8,777	88,374	488	20	0	1
1961	259,799	150,202	26,442	6,531	60,151	1,937	1,077	0	1
1962	296,149	206,452	30,779	3,506	37,170	2,564	42	0	67
1963	360,579	247,473	50,040	2,915	43,447	1,954	54	0	47
1964	480,904	370,963	43,957	8,300	37,138	789	58	0	77
1965	482,445	354,062	33,214	11,744	38,839	0	19,059	42	163
Netherlands (4)									
1960	319,665	19,164	3,241	94,137	32,429	21,080	11,566	64,480	7,350
1961	317,969	39,863	3,880	97,762	22,351	15,954	7,881	54,016	6,533
1962	365,829	29,274	2,437	136,093	11,916	16,123	4,351	66,648	16,715
1963	356,618	23,210	3,284	117,053	13,521	18,209	10,328	54,580	14,038
1964	445,154	28,248	5,781	132,195	13,533	18,603	15,976	85,358	18,447
1965	470,211	27,733	2,100	165,577	7,438	22,530	11,104	86,400	22,568
West Germany (5)									
1960	354,905	11,440	2,938	52,631	75,785	50,105	27,603	38,084	4,556
1961	371,200	29,605	9,026	37,836	55,382	59,311	19,634	41,367	3,406
1962	391,131	11,834	10,534	75,236	15,036	63,417	7,879	52,568	8,615
1963	361,433	15,926	7,367	44,898	35,432	64,477	7,157	61,090	9,722
1964	435,343	14,064	7,407	66,153	49,092	67,091	14,471	81,669	18,225
1965	433,519	15,773	5,091	82,453	17,022	63,605	22,358	79,880	30,603
United Kingdom (6)									
1960	509,826	35,187	2,765	119,297	71,132	145,181	4,827	11,252	2,087
1961	430,629	27,818	4,129	89,632	53,011	129,409	2,890	8,579	613
1962	407,554	21,687	5,144	135,824	26,013	84,445	1,544	14,027	420
1963	408,028	15,799	6,978	88,221	25,492	122,189	2,449	15,131	466
1964	439,824	19,373	7,182	92,787	30,748	116,785	7,379	19,638	491
1965	398,048	18,074	6,073	101,177	19,255	95,081	5,944	24,106	5,380
Italy (7)									
1960	159,140	26,607	240	3,792	76,652	4,245	1,492	10,274	2,685
1961	235,865	99,178	246	8,586	65,470	8,455	498	20,197	471
1962	175,671	11,452	6	41,240	39,895	12,834	741	30,839	491
1963	207,094	15,410	47	64,220	34,284	8,392	627	28,284	12,043
1964	220,653	9,944	1	67,424	59,057	5,778	1,032	32,651	5,486
1965	267,328	5,443	2	145,798	18,750	5,157	1,289	43,036	11,540

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Total									
1960	248,695	139,946	21,068	175,774	49,656	65,317	76,410	116,964	289,772
1961	271,816	124,409	11,770	181,214	67,270	65,692	86,153	134,008	329,262
1962	285,536	147,946	15,574	147,479	75,785	61,688	82,900	130,071	384,637
1963	276,171	172,728	21,534	172,259	56,849	86,547	74,577	181,480	446,303
1964	278,604	158,016	27,160	249,336	61,309	114,725	92,694	223,710	454,184
1965	313,123	155,350	43,334	225,619	58,420	103,357	108,528	196,038	437,974
Japan (1)									
1960	2,231	1,026	934	26,190	1	573	23,530	6,013	12,336
1961	5,866	963	787	29,422	54	160	29,690	6,363	28,269
1962	8,308	1,652	1,564	16,232	269	49	31,828	9,549	32,091
1963	7,496	2,954	2,084	23,018	2,538	5,606	30,277	12,264	44,182
1964	11,094	1,844	3,009	32,859	2,934	2,847	28,244	10,366	46,265
1965	12,443	3,937	2,362	41,184	3,520	569	29,071	11,086	55,060
Canada 5/ (2)									
1960	110,884	62,877	5,827	4,103	6,816	16,151	8,309	1,472	54,884
1961	115,054	58,073	6,331	5,015	5,247	21,718	10,640	2,044	56,664
1962	106,117	59,355	5,241	4,501	3,732	19,739	9,422	2,012	49,998
1963	110,171	57,730	7,262	4,377	3,061	30,439	6,076	1,908	59,402
1964	109,205	61,465	8,351	5,117	4,095	21,405	7,812	2,540	67,337
1965	117,079	65,471	11,862	5,106	2,789	16,494	8,558	3,528	64,564
India (3)									
1960	20	43	0	3	3	5	6	4,732	1,061
1961	21	203	2	28	4	14	5	8,970	4,211
1962	21	298	3	71	8	14	104	6,813	8,237
1963	137	117	3	116	9	46	28	9,920	4,273
1964	41	202	6/	109	4	66	51	6,456	12,693
1965	34	87	0	9,193	12	24	53	9,811	6,108
Netherlands (4)									
1960	11,089	2,227	899	16,886	3,344	6,654	12,791	219	12,109
1961	15,579	3,174	703	17,272	5,674	6,866	8,246	226	11,989
1962	16,195	5,448	350	12,178	7,800	6,666	10,171	191	23,273
1963	16,893	6,284	928	15,149	4,910	8,138	8,231	6,325	35,537
1964	15,052	4,271	1,737	18,498	4,553	13,329	10,609	28,550	30,414
1965	19,449	4,266	4,070	18,011	5,342	12,257	13,932	17,612	29,822
West Germany (5)									
1960	18,714	7,959	4,077	8,168	21,415	6,440	7,687	857	16,446
1961	22,392	7,770	202	9,575	36,655	7,080	9,412	362	22,185
1962	31,127	13,392	2,266	7,382	42,099	6,223	7,521	536	35,466
1963	24,307	14,382	2,844	7,454	22,153	6,948	4,741	2,712	29,823
1964	23,467	11,842	1,822	8,932	26,841	8,674	10,030	2,337	23,226
1965	30,042	11,290	2,970	7,320	24,101	6,269	11,001	3,076	20,665
United Kingdom (6)									
1960	24,859	17,443	832	35,874	1,043	8,654	2,457	685	26,251
1961	31,268	11,124	133	31,960	1,033	8,611	2,699	627	27,093
1962	33,804	17,003	844	33,911	1,053	7,701	1,938	432	21,764
1963	23,990	28,012	1,056	39,054	1,079	7,710	3,388	606	26,408
1964	22,998	15,025	2,009	58,630	1,364	12,209	6,693	5,682	20,831
1965	23,243	16,325	4,013	31,498	1,787	14,717	5,009	1,232	25,134
Italy (7)									
1960	1,480	417	13	17,256	8	85	2,241	3,886	7,767
1961	1,651	583	100	14,459	203	147	2,981	4,611	8,029
1962	2,767	1,596	34	13,988	284	63	1,983	3,761	13,697
1963	3,022	3,931	22	10,979	689	123	2,521	10,283	12,217
1964	2,483	1,784	61	12,360	1,040	561	4,891	6,889	9,211
1965	3,608	1,488	57	9,797	1,764	165	4,351	1,488	13,595

Continued -

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and:	Rice,	Feed					
		flour	milled	grains					
		1/	1/	1/ 2/					
-- Thousand dollars --									
Belgium (8)									
1960	136,857	6,828	1,002	46,664	34,494	9,220	2,211	14,045	3,127
1961	119,642	12,594	1,873	42,080	18,634	8,319	575	11,979	3,516
1962	131,754	6,232	763	60,304	10,783	9,743	136	16,223	6,440
1963	132,379	7,309	2,062	48,420	12,712	9,337	200	15,437	7,580
1964	165,388	3,711	1,766	57,046	21,531	9,671	1,186	23,453	12,776
1965	164,827	6,561	1,807	72,776	8,170	11,218	1,000	20,180	13,798
Spain (9)									
1960	113,100	13,384	990	8,337	30,556	4	46,432	150	2,715
1961	154,266	64,574	90	25,039	24,770	2,358	23,572	15	3,068
1962	98,733	22,296	0	12,206	18	44	43,172	380	3,241
1963	122,453	5,835	0	52,173	251	1,259	24,660	2,503	16,362
1964	92,996	1,237	0	30,918	3,292	2,545	14,820	10,812	12,471
1965	156,695	915	0	70,156	3,420	2,873	17,662	31,929	5,844
France (10)									
1960	128,157	670	6	422	93,531	3,607	1,480	8,581	886
1961	112,375	10,833	1	311	71,060	4,462	71	6,388	2,348
1962	86,345	5,461	507	4,719	28,343	3,426	54	7,721	13,759
1963	113,887	11,141	633	1,298	35,608	3,800	93	10,048	18,137
1964	149,339	8,801	423	3,680	45,930	4,681	418	10,873	21,703
1965	140,568	16,150	1,139	5,636	18,878	3,805	934	7,498	32,227
Pakistan (11)									
1960	99,014	70,892	12,867	89	1,604	1,448	7,805	0	0
1961	95,777	70,057	6,765	78	1,492	1,816	10,968	0	0
1962	91,000	46,265	0	3,010	7,335	1,928	25,087	0	0
1963	164,854	121,155	8	299	2,594	2,255	28,684	0	0
1964	146,610	106,819	8	74	1,883	854	25,476	0	0
1965	140,129	92,550	22	2	2,932	2,260	33,951	0	6/
Yugoslavia (12)									
1960	34,136	7,718	1,514	430	11,791	0	5,341	7	107
1961	86,649	50,062	649	134	15,778	0	9,430	246	41
1962	86,396	50,207	0	4,181	15,189	0	9,061	0	1,630
1963	121,815	77,716	0	7,670	14,165	0	6,407	0	4,079
1964	94,600	39,361	6/	5,499	20,104	0	10,890	14	8,439
1965	103,031	61,021	1	647	15,500	83	9,939	864	5,345
U.A.R. - Egypt (13)									
1960	99,137	73,545	48	3,264	0	8,683	4,649	0	0
1961	97,135	72,165	54	5,049	0	945	5,074	0	0
1962	171,218	103,720	13	20,245	0	8,595	23,598	0	13
1963	149,265	115,481	17	9,974	0	10,220	641	0	2
1964	190,798	122,638	20	23,167	0	8,827	13,807	11	0
1965	97,239	56,845	19	6,162	0	11,004	6,926	8	90
Korea, Rep. of (14)									
1960	71,463	25,745	0	655	27,692	0	2,083	3,290	0
1961	87,010	26,289	0	10,193	35,512	0	67	2,012	6
1962	92,407	30,185	0	11,487	34,263	0	160	2,238	0
1963	111,437	50,903	1	8,321	35,745	0	96	920	0
1964	112,355	41,479	3	16,485	35,221	0	152	832	0
1965	95,824	40,109	1	2,021	36,680	0	56	0	0
Mexico (15)									
1960	55,915	289	2,040	6,103	5	3,816	772	948	1,812
1961	60,108	866	726	6,444	1	4,687	7,259	733	1,335
1962	63,393	3,268	23	11,151	43	5,228	979	817	1,414
1963	83,460	3,666	255	29,426	23	4,477	664	640	807
1964	75,314	3,332	457	8,397	87	4,641	1,196	577	2,728
1965	86,823	751	2,470	12,009	2	3,915	8,245	1,298	2,565

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Belgium (8)									
1960	9,026	1,193	263	2,410	22	335	666	194	5,157
1961	10,527	1,152	155	2,033	81	500	486	226	4,912
1962	10,420	1,559	112	1,230	126	662	95	177	6,749
1963	11,046	3,297	211	1,627	90	661	138	4,987	7,265
1964	11,565	2,179	1,706	3,083	137	2,179	228	8,056	5,115
1965	12,354	1,881	2,603	1,173	164	1,863	731	2,506	6,042
Spain (9)									
1960	13	780	6/	2,999	0	3	285	3,809	2,643
1961	38	94	0	4,933	1	3	654	2,688	2,369
1962	390	696	1	5,746	95	56	553	4,146	5,693
1963	636	2,132	36	7,490	54	175	724	4,389	3,774
1964	393	1,644	66	7,998	24	97	1,827	1,658	3,194
1965	679	1,796	64	8,083	28	534	2,594	5,396	4,722
France (10)									
1960	5,571	703	2,250	1,860	25	1,571	645	46	6,303
1961	6,602	681	278	554	93	2,889	862	44	4,898
1962	6,223	2,650	262	436	15	3,505	790	354	8,120
1963	9,271	5,163	334	990	50	7,768	795	42	8,716
1964	8,443	3,601	463	2,186	59	17,752	1,675	9,001	9,650
1965	11,887	3,365	2,136	2,995	151	16,458	1,586	6,358	9,365
Pakistan (11)									
1960	22	46	3	2,366	12	68	0	1,529	263
1961	12	145	0	2,713	6	36	6	1,016	667
1962	50	49	3	4,413	9	118	0	1,391	1,342
1963	118	141	19	4,207	45	105	0	3,471	1,753
1964	23	48	2	5,624	17	80	0	3,940	1,762
1965	38	38	4	3,104	22	107	1	3,338	1,760
Yugoslavia (12)									
1960	561	609	0	1,129	0	2	706	4,065	156
1961	515	2	0	2,765	0	0	2,755	3,185	1,087
1962	413	4	1	336	0	2	1,182	2,598	1,592
1963	156	497	0	3,095	0	6/	373	4,260	3,397
1964	5	1,799	1	2,881	0	72	92	2,277	3,166
1965	52	50	0	3,450	0	13	1,015	4,547	504
U.A.R. - Egypt (13)									
1960	48	30	10	4,515	462	15	5	1,978	1,885
1961	60	142	10	4,389	313	10	0	3,426	5,498
1962	47	696	10	6,153	235	10	2	3,970	3,911
1963	79	49	11	8,220	660	41	1	2,293	1,576
1964	77	251	13	8,844	1,307	5,237	0	3,517	3,082
1965	33	25	11	7,549	308	1,478	22	5,109	1,650
Korea, Rep. of (14)									
1960	29	308	8	1,864	9	21	370	3,687	5,702
1961	38	53	4	1,981	1	4	1,329	3,743	5,778
1962	45	155	7	2,556	2	40	1,143	3,186	6,940
1963	49	106	7	2,016	1	18	1,069	3,935	8,250
1964	101	85	9	2,848	5	48	509	4,123	10,455
1965	127	169	5	3,060	6	33	350	4,495	8,712
Mexico (15)									
1960	2,906	6,240	188	1,870	94	1,046	5,512	5,650	16,624
1961	2,758	3,851	296	1,967	179	1,219	4,410	6,514	16,863
1962	2,937	2,961	286	1,674	320	1,127	4,075	8,060	19,030
1963	3,551	3,905	344	1,388	179	1,343	3,712	10,064	19,016
1964	3,686	4,178	577	1,339	252	1,864	7,733	8,588	25,682
1965	4,014	2,550	539	1,978	237	2,685	9,238	7,227	27,100

Continued -

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and: flour 1/	Rice, milled 1/	Feed grains 1/ 2/					
-- Thousand dollars --									
Israel (16)									
1960	56,575	14,616	1,271	17,802	2,276	333	4,168	13,603	386
1961	54,340	13,801	947	16,170	962	221	4,099	14,797	0
1962	58,005	19,809	865	15,843	1,516	379	5,339	11,010	0
1963	65,797	14,294	1,418	18,818	1,156	404	5,344	19,228	0
1964	69,007	13,149	1,790	16,040	4,431	284	3,949	20,923	0
1965	83,743	16,447	2,934	20,776	2,582	378	5,261	22,360	10
Denmark (17)									
1960	55,380	405	102	15,193	3,275	9,152	117	18,232	2,456
1961	49,196	139	121	6,302	3,221	10,901	75	18,268	3,225
1962	63,712	151	256	10,755	2,048	11,598	55	22,009	8,420
1963	77,195	69	214	6,406	1,753	11,097	62	37,197	10,682
1964	70,842	7	394	7,494	1,694	10,919	48	25,028	11,101
1965	83,005	6	344	6,366	636	13,669	54	38,510	13,920
Venezuela (18)									
1960	92,208	15,637	1,021	83	0	1,486	3,297	742	602
1961	89,626	19,226	185	1,809	2,644	683	3,885	1,489	1,313
1962	64,994	12,203	125	1,040	79	761	3,008	1,600	796
1963	67,653	13,822	48	113	1,565	143	3,312	1,478	1,404
1964	83,538	20,038	14	6,021	1,250	171	4,260	3,286	728
1965	75,909	18,555	15	3,476	1,185	148	6,780	3,217	75
Viet-Nam (19)									
1960	22,012	4,317	2,019	3	2,036	2,204	53	0	0
1961	25,827	4,887	413	2	4,885	2,429	199	6/	0
1962	36,638	7,205	6,910	14	5,157	2,222	697	0	0
1963	38,331	4,349	0	2,467	6,797	5,540	2,763	0	0
1964	50,223	6,658	193	3,712	9,968	6,149	2,732	0	0
1965	74,789	6,895	29,123	1,625	9,536	4,742	1,342	0	0
Taiwan (20)									
1960	58,367	17,179	1,610	725	17,498	1,808	129	15,867	0
1961	71,005	19,888	282	591	26,088	2,438	522	14,047	6/
1962	72,257	19,688	0	1,775	30,643	3,086	1,054	9,317	15
1963	79,009	27,284	20	747	26,442	2,630	384	14,026	6/
1964	79,898	18,836	0	445	25,012	1,586	2,829	21,151	0
1965	74,309	21,109	0	1,873	20,342	3,927	1,010	17,595	0
Philippines (21)									
1960	65,290	12,655	1,046	7	21,293	785	299	223	1,016
1961	75,995	21,690	16	230	17,113	4,914	481	194	1,265
1962	55,542	13,104	4	69	20,936	7	332	19	690
1963	55,003	18,077	2	612	13,991	24	393	1,688	480
1964	61,484	11,126	11,286	74	15,350	504	287	570	733
1965	68,165	20,521	8,473	236	9,830	681	1,761	2,850	506
Switzerland (22)									
1960	54,121	2,581	337	2,689	15,346	8,829	1,426	2,246	442
1961	63,018	12,013	536	1,970	14,757	11,073	20	1,358	263
1962	61,554	9,000	745	8,251	6,684	10,379	18	2,150	2,330
1963	59,103	10,681	979	4,250	9,122	9,450	359	1,299	924
1964	71,418	9,515	1,883	6,020	13,218	12,519	123	2,076	1,144
1965	60,726	6,665	1,474	6,802	5,784	10,502	1,128	4,435	1,360
Brazil (23)									
1960	44,226	38,926	0	0	0	165	147	8	0
1961	112,220	105,682	0	0	0	11	50	2	3
1962	94,471	77,472	12	554	0	14	134	1	0
1963	102,018	82,164	0	46	0	9	167	1	0
1964	147,120	116,566	0	485	0	5	5,163	5	0
1965	59,302	30,708	0	1,110	1	6	7,788	17	0

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Israel (16)									
1960	212	49	27	6/	48	132	371	121	1,160
1961	166	100	18	21	54	223	387	901	1,473
1962	180	423	1	26	45	324	304	913	1,028
1963	229	617	71	317	58	1,073	519	1,313	938
1964	163	600	106	3	64	4,098	815	1,792	800
1965	196	487	191	0	55	8,334	736	2,381	615
Denmark (17)									
1960	3,741	352	179	3	4	30	72	5	2,062
1961	3,818	370	57	3	5	89	152	36	2,414
1962	5,250	762	84	9	7	19	69	48	2,172
1963	4,710	1,022	138	9	3	52	48	1,199	2,534
1964	4,476	969	155	22	14	140	174	4,492	3,715
1965	5,671	966	248	21	22	147	113	29	2,283
Venezuela (18)									
1960	11,008	5,657	749	744	60	5,204	629	19,709	25,580
1961	9,072	6,538	525	1,125	34	3,170	921	14,753	22,254
1962	7,548	5,661	466	1,135	37	2,398	767	9,418	17,952
1963	7,319	6,680	597	1,105	20	2,219	877	7,289	19,662
1964	8,100	6,196	658	2,606	25	4,020	523	6,947	18,695
1965	7,420	5,097	829	1,578	19	1,614	847	5,937	19,117
Viet-Nam (19)									
1960	163	175	6/	12	4	51	0	9,833	1,142
1961	100	138	6/	0	4	12	0	11,362	1,396
1962	94	238	0	1	0	1	0	11,421	2,678
1963	79	205	0	75	1	5	0	10,981	5,069
1964	90	140	6/	12	2	6/	0	15,670	4,897
1965	71	363	0	1	0	1	9	17,201	3,880
Taiwan (20)									
1960	4	34	1	1,430	0	2	145	1,379	556
1961	149	155	1	2,377	8	4	121	3,382	952
1962	38	131	1	2,394	2	21	128	1,707	2,257
1963	6	152	4	3,710	0	6/	606	772	2,226
1964	281	298	6/	4,133	0	0	483	1,699	3,145
1965	209	150	0	3,791	2	0	302	1,938	2,061
Philippines (21)									
1960	1,203	1,621	28	1,244	2	246	262	19,272	4,088
1961	2,351	2,054	34	1,514	0	133	125	20,377	3,504
1962	1,779	986	19	1,266	6	157	85	11,075	5,008
1963	2,733	1,256	51	1,181	41	392	166	8,824	5,092
1964	3,172	1,732	113	1,478	26	636	295	7,722	6,380
1965	3,632	1,393	75	1,486	62	745	404	9,139	6,371
Switzerland (22)									
1960	3,974	2,918	469	441	7,539	178	937	14	3,755
1961	3,696	3,195	266	911	6,771	316	1,112	71	4,690
1962	4,656	2,885	306	1,362	6,241	245	500	326	5,476
1963	4,323	2,753	697	2,596	3,320	312	339	1,229	6,470
1964	4,387	3,193	452	4,677	2,242	400	637	3,471	5,461
1965	5,033	2,767	1,369	4,029	1,147	465	984	1,355	5,427
Brazil (23)									
1960	41	474	1	21	0	6/	0	1,949	2,494
1961	40	727	0	18	2	4	0	2,743	2,938
1962	26	2,440	0	11	2	0	0	7,854	5,951
1963	34	291	0	16	3	10	0	9,957	9,320
1964	43	1,770	1	2,377	1	19	14	8,452	12,219
1965	158	255	439	52	2	11	61	12,913	5,781

Continued -

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and: flour 1/	Rice, milled 1/	Feed grains 1/ 2/					
		-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --							
Hong Kong (24)									
1960	46,437	1,585	2,715	5	23,703	2,410	883	497	23
1961	51,464	1,610	2,028	33	24,193	4,342	1,727	631	11
1962	42,255	1,585	20	136	11,022	4,137	6,164	936	24
1963	43,089	1,865	21	3	12,836	5,340	3,525	181	49
1964	50,943	1,367	49	209	16,722	4,938	6,532	238	0
1965	51,230	1,153	1	279	20,392	5,152	3,580	74	41
Iran (25)									
1960	11,550	3,278	721	2,680	0	0	1,814	1	0
1961	18,339	11,078	52	912	0	0	2,671	0	0
1962	27,848	14,657	8	332	8	0	7,148	6/	0
1963	25,613	12,962	12	328	0	0	7,362	1	0
1964	36,254	15,358	126	1,257	0	0	13,413	3	18
1965	43,219	19,452	8	1,539	0	0	15,603	15	53
Sweden (26)									
1960	46,486	816	469	1,273	12,256	13,801	206	39	51
1961	48,330	886	402	506	14,386	15,429	72	2	44
1962	46,844	511	558	1,171	9,477	13,046	456	39	172
1963	40,880	1,111	528	251	8,548	9,658	847	11	8
1964	54,510	334	922	208	9,786	19,082	621	567	474
1965	41,822	215	815	188	7,453	2,816	1,366	134	842
Australia (27)									
1960	33,433	0	33	0	8,916	16,558	1,147	3	223
1961	25,900	2	84	0	6,248	9,921	1,417	22	344
1962	37,695	8	146	6/	8,039	19,341	1,171	2	673
1963	35,898	9	167	0	8,855	16,107	2,136	10	859
1964	36,768	13	256	6	10,948	12,338	2,652	146	1,253
1965	39,854	10	252	56	5,905	17,317	2,949	427	2,215
Morocco (28)									
1960	16,384	5,348	600	0	1,444	38	5,731	1,313	0
1961	48,412	28,636	0	8,620	1,960	206	5,484	1,053	0
1962	33,786	20,164	0	3,471	1,654	219	2,907	1,503	0
1963	36,559	17,079	0	2	1,168	317	11,358	815	0
1964	21,703	8,794	0	242	1,961	186	4,290	723	0
1965	39,794	18,281	0	586	1,490	434	14,262	1,304	0
Norway (29)									
1960	32,886	3,814	4	7,131	2,194	5,718	29	5,853	847
1961	30,696	5,157	90	4,061	2,108	4,992	15	6,495	468
1962	38,877	4,615	128	8,268	1,523	6,138	14	7,975	1,906
1963	35,515	2,456	89	7,482	1,516	5,135	78	7,136	2,658
1964	40,077	5,754	36	5,232	2,060	5,156	22	12,091	832
1965	37,734	1,008	29	7,291	1,623	4,421	77	13,097	298
Greece (30)									
1960	16,983	5,814	612	5,668	970	0	657	1	76
1961	34,025	10,038	518	8,455	361	1	4,762	0	149
1962	17,973	4,747	228	6,157	277	0	1	0	364
1963	28,640	6,333	618	9,456	95	11	4,844	2	553
1964	29,716	4,552	572	11,736	462	25	6,038	0	980
1965	34,890	3,442	675	18,869	458	95	4,549	15	1,054
Peru (31)									
1960	18,479	8,113	4,368	154	130	0	917	1	4
1961	25,466	14,291	441	769	494	0	2,474	0	9
1962	22,366	11,197	168	221	147	0	3,056	2	20
1963	19,614	6,697	201	385	167	0	594	2	29
1964	35,863	9,378	6,189	406	64	0	2,825	10	85
1965	33,866	9,514	6,258	163	303	0	3,883	278	117

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Hong Kong (24)									
1960	4,767	942	40	59	2,200	567	20	1,026	4,995
1961	5,036	1,031	46	262	3,203	689	3	1,096	5,523
1962	7,145	1,123	77	138	2,760	470	0	859	5,659
1963	7,134	1,175	94	150	2,750	460	27	966	6,513
1964	8,212	1,366	116	186	3,172	255	85	925	6,571
1965	8,491	1,466	102	45	2,679	174	56	891	6,654
Iran (25)									
1960	250	253	16	1,802	69	52	9	388	217
1961	82	93	9	2,024	31	10	3	752	622
1962	84	218	6	3,014	5	6	1	867	1,494
1963	84	50	2	3,139	7	10	1	762	893
1964	138	120	9	2,426	10	40	3	2,108	1,225
1965	88	79	2	2,696	72	31	2	2,025	1,554
Sweden (26)									
1960	10,672	2,360	1,047	22	15	849	897	14	1,699
1961	9,610	3,061	300	8	17	926	709	26	1,946
1962	12,967	3,615	1,350	42	5	826	330	9	2,270
1963	10,036	4,195	1,663	2	26	994	553	90	2,359
1964	11,022	3,672	1,933	14	75	1,639	618	244	3,299
1965	13,682	4,240	3,142	351	106	1,857	490	36	4,089
Australia (27)									
1960	106	607	834	16	643	1	170	20	4,156
1961	238	2,179	303	8	285	16	156	11	4,666
1962	290	1,140	593	13	75	52	34	33	6,085
1963	108	1,544	870	27	83	10	95	64	4,954
1964	143	1,870	1,029	24	41	7	251	99	5,692
1965	146	1,983	3,007	49	79	14	56	113	5,276
Morocco (28)									
1960	163	30	3	1,399	0	0	0	138	177
1961	73	115	6	1,076	0	5	0	640	538
1962	44	136	0	1,397	0	0	0	1,029	1,262
1963	125	9	0	1,399	0	0	13	568	3,706
1964	60	29	1	1,590	0	0	5	878	2,944
1965	58	11	0	2,455	15	0	0	507	391
Norway (29)									
1960	4,586	604	258	146	0	28	57	1	1,616
1961	4,418	487	68	222	0	70	87	3	1,955
1962	4,755	989	304	225	3	35	80	13	1,906
1963	4,715	999	533	186	2	126	133	5	2,266
1964	5,113	798	783	283	6	196	320	20	1,375
1965	6,231	769	951	388	36	250	213	17	1,035
Greece (30)									
1960	38	31	0	368	289	3	367	609	1,480
1961	18	20	0	449	369	4	82	606	8,193
1962	15	148	1	231	890	9	298	935	3,672
1963	31	1,017	0	335	2,213	12	249	822	2,049
1964	32	454	6/	721	2,058	27	206	345	1,508
1965	58	351	4	549	2,086	31	376	975	1,303
Peru (31)									
1960	380	263	50	870	70	51	60	762	2,286
1961	523	346	78	1,734	112	73	7	1,528	2,587
1962	754	521	65	1,623	129	73	2	1,551	2,837
1963	989	575	82	1,894	366	81	10	3,763	3,779
1964	769	518	99	4,664	792	105	0	6,007	3,952
1965	755	608	90	2,963	562	143	18	4,410	3,801

Continued -

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 1/ 3/	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and flour 1/	Rice, milled 1/	Feed grains 1/ 2/					
		-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --							
Chile (32)									
1960	21,802	4,529	2,032	323	9,596	766	1,011	5	0
1961	34,291	14,677	1,116	948	5,972	1,372	4,032	1	0
1962	27,011	13,933	1,069	174	129	2,107	5,119	6/	0
1963	21,840	6,217	955	1	3,494	1,676	1,749	0	0
1964	31,018	15,590	1,138	4	250	2,951	3,294	2	0
1965	31,550	13,066	1,103	695	276	2,695	3,835	5	0
Turkey (33)									
1960	36,368	26,575	396	1,289	14	0	5,674	39	0
1961	70,059	63,217	1,373	473	4	0	2	33	0
1962	81,099	60,360	0	29	0	0	15,071	141	0
1963	62,535	31,990	0	1,909	12	0	20,817	1	0
1964	40,024	9,337	0	21	79	0	18,865	141	0
1965	30,113	19,422	0	706	0	0	1,131	69	0
Colombia (34)									
1960	24,764	8,777	600	0	0	3	5,949	61	1
1961	25,087	9,489	1,386	2,962	0	37	372	190	0
1962	23,977	9,894	58	19	93	57	2,862	205	0
1963	26,031	9,015	55	62	644	38	4,184	12	1
1964	27,533	11,296	103	1,899	1,169	30	446	172	0
1965	29,579	9,355	83	838	6,984	2	2,386	0	0
U.S.S.R. (Russia) (35)									
1960	1,903	4	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
1961	15,180	0	0	6/	0	0	0	0	0
1962	6,128	0	0	1	0	44	0	0	0
1963	6,705	6/	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1964	127,614	110,418	7,386	0	311	0	3	0	0
1965	29,267	0	0	6/	0	0	1	6,374	0
Poland (36)									
1960	131,086	75,802	1,100	23,990	15,537	1,233	6,217	0	548
1961	63,859	30,390	161	4,062	16,635	285	3,341	2,104	139
1962	84,538	29,371	3,003	14,687	20,524	0	7,550	479	0
1963	101,098	47,053	694	21,780	13,145	2,599	789	2,529	258
1964	127,066	57,448	2,866	10,648	18,625	2,636	12,148	4,145	0
1965	26,375	2,126	0	0	1,831	0	2,792	2,850	2,788
S. Africa, Rep. (37)									
1960	17,393	31	275	31	6,857	75	429	0	0
1961	19,991	4	5,909	32	7,599	293	130	14	0
1962	15,035	15	6,176	35	4,164	31	109	8	0
1963	23,621	5,798	8,721	50	3,478	2	55	1	0
1964	36,369	4,210	10,285	121	6,082	81	114	1	0
1965	25,424	71	11,501	184	4,833	49	519	121	39
Congo, (Leopold.) 7/ (38)									
1960	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1961	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1962	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1963	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1964	14,381	4,638	3,128	560	0	3,513	14	0	0
1965	25,215	5,762	3,585	0	6,546	3,973	420	0	0
Dominican Rep. (39)									
1960	4,063	1,457	0	8	0	1	31	6	0
1961	2,542	417	0	32	47	3	24	5	0
1962	9,911	1,395	806	199	24	78	52	8	0
1963	21,304	2,515	5,703	85	0	102	203	16	1
1964	28,828	2,864	6,256	291	0	166	3,849	12	0
1965	24,220	2,857	3,851	655	0	17	5,092	0	0

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Chile (32)									
1960	100	153	13	117	13	7	39	1,406	1,692
1961	155	301	11	372	42	6	21	1,580	3,685
1962	127	98	1	445	17	1	0	1,694	2,097
1963	32	79	5	333	9	7	0	3,888	3,395
1964	3	52	5	261	3	5	0	4,705	2,755
1965	7	148	2	18	1,467	6	0	5,982	2,245
Turkey (33)									
1960	1	3	6/	17	3	23	1,878	353	103
1961	7	85	0	48	10	14	3,134	1,484	175
1962	4	112	5	2,503	0	1	877	1,105	891
1963	15	7	0	3,799	6/	25	1,663	1,052	1,245
1964	25	23	0	5,751	15	26	2,090	1,365	2,286
1965	2	6/	0	1,450	4	31	2,558	2,358	2,382
Colombia (34)									
1960	92	138	17	2,214	1	10	86	1,419	5,396
1961	65	1,031	8	2,650	8	10	79	2,262	4,538
1962	35	305	5	2,233	13	9	37	2,266	5,886
1963	130	173	34	1,616	43	33	63	2,854	7,074
1964	193	1,309	16	2,610	124	29	2	2,531	5,604
1965	61	192	6/	2,131	40	14	25	3,717	3,751
U.S.S.R. (Russia) (35)									
1960	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,798	0	95
1961	0	0	0	15,145	0	0	0	0	35
1962	0	0	0	4,011	0	0	1,939	1	132
1963	0	783	0	2,067	0	0	3,552	0	302
1964	0	0	0	8,250	0	0	1,231	0	15
1965	0	0	0	16,719	0	0	6,170	0	3
Poland (36)									
1960	23	0	0	2,825	0	0	1,459	1,610	742
1961	17	43	0	3,514	0	0	792	1,099	1,277
1962	10	194	0	4,022	0	1	386	1,001	3,310
1963	0	31	0	4,561	0	53	322	3,661	3,623
1964	3	24	0	8,795	0	785	778	5,660	2,505
1965	4	9	121	8,500	21	0	1,892	2,737	704
S. Africa, Rep. (37)									
1960	152	541	50	4,080	5	21	14	314	2,042
1961	164	531	23	2,825	29	16	8	307	2,107
1962	120	529	33	744	25	5	6/	290	2,751
1963	129	868	60	1,369	140	14	1	418	2,517
1964	285	792	118	2,945	103	32	6	8,322	2,872
1965	264	521	113	3,347	4	26	0	580	3,252
Congo, (Leopold.) 7/ (38)									
1960	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1961	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1962	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1963	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1964	37	356	0	3	145	9	0	650	1,328
1965	11	60	0	0	12	133	0	2,459	2,254
Dominican Rep. (39)									
1960	324	419	15	439	15	88	0	149	1,111
1961	233	323	7	431	5	51	0	122	842
1962	705	1,333	21	642	280	158	212	673	3,325
1963	906	2,193	41	446	725	235	69	1,906	6,158
1964	1,211	3,980	30	796	264	219	60	1,854	6,976
1965	913	2,323	16	702	60	147	2	2,367	5,218

Continued -

Table 4 .--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable:	Oilseeds	Oil-cake
		Wheat and:	Rice,	Feed			fats and:		and meal
		flour	milled	grains			oils		(protein
		1/	1/	1/ 2/			1/ 3/		meal)
-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --									
Nansei Islands (40)									
1960	11,193	1,830	3,483	277	6	73	264	928	0
1961	9,909	1,544	2,039	2	945	222	267	666	0
1962	11,169	1,850	3,384	3	27	157	339	1,076	0
1963	20,301	2,117	11,133	130	38	209	563	1,128	0
1964	20,306	2,260	9,523	4	0	194	706	1,593	0
1965	23,847	2,343	11,712	513	64	205	947	1,494	27
Ireland (41)									
1960	19,658	53	41	3,610	1,080	10,761	1	0	340
1961	21,672	187	54	5,212	454	11,964	1	0	314
1962	36,802	707	56	11,052	792	18,871	0	0	1,607
1963	24,099	535	132	5,072	245	12,814	7	0	1,335
1964	23,607	280	154	6,182	710	10,132	1	0	2,279
1965	23,734	1,155	138	6,062	675	9,787	15	3	1,835
Czechoslovakia (42)									
1960	655	0	0	72	0	167	0	0	0
1961	4,273	0	0	35	0	417	446	2,335	38
1962	3,896	0	0	21	0	0	0	1,413	0
1963	5,685	0	0	1	0	0	0	2,490	0
1964	8,474	2,350	0	1,622	0	45	299	665	120
1965	23,665	0	0	18,042	0	255	6/	3,425	74
Tunisia (43)									
1960	11,681	10,237	603	223	0	265	0	0	0
1961	32,019	25,934	841	4,426	0	34	0	0	0
1962	33,235	24,960	0	3,539	0	374	2,273	0	0
1963	14,748	8,947	350	0	228	445	3,682	0	0
1964	12,373	5,162	0	226	702	873	3,975	0	0
1965	22,964	11,184	0	2,372	1,089	20	6,215	0	0
Jamaica (44)									
1960	10,127	1,371	470	727	628	151	171	0	14
1961	10,787	1,102	773	602	537	459	53	0	11
1962	11,715	1,226	1,028	861	155	523	56	0	17
1963	14,633	1,077	1,642	1,004	222	1,043	44	0	8
1964	20,084	2,098	2,267	1,238	871	1,162	374	0	62
1965	20,796	1,414	3,880	1,693	607	1,313	872	4	127
Saudi Arabia (45)									
1960	7,043	3,434	1,053	758	0	0	73	0	0
1961	8,371	4,505	1,501	149	0	0	87	0	1
1962	10,155	4,427	3,593	39	0	0	79	0	0
1963	13,519	4,640	6,283	52	0	0	129	0	0
1964	14,148	5,624	5,437	55	0	0	142	0	0
1965	20,170	8,495	7,531	104	0	0	259	0	12
Finland (46)									
1960	12,523	0	0	57	4,067	2,858	274	818	0
1961	14,818	747	0	3	3,843	4,722	2	0	0
1962	16,734	0	40	3	1,269	5,822	3	2,718	0
1963	19,290	331	51	1,091	2,140	5,503	4	2,502	0
1964	15,474	708	173	176	1,469	3,066	50	2,215	0
1965	19,641	1,386	81	814	1,263	3,687	26	4,757	0
Thailand (47)									
1960	6,682	104	0	4	2,147	3,195	25	0	0
1961	14,928	142	0	4	4,048	9,191	38	0	0
1962	10,222	76	0	0	3,312	5,328	24	0	0
1963	11,864	143	0	0	3,624	6,485	33	0	0
1964	13,098	211	0	6/	3,453	7,750	38	0	0
1965	18,693	159	0	9	8,259	7,614	100	4	1

Table 4 .--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Nansei Islands (40)									
1960	209	239	10	514	32	157	17	1,797	1,357
1961	237	251	11	393	54	129	3	2,159	987
1962	328	349	21	240	107	212	10	1,938	1,128
1963	362	447	16	326	186	410	26	2,020	1,190
1964	334	522	21	291	410	754	2	2,157	1,535
1965	434	645	19	211	637	881	0	1,967	1,748
Ireland (41)									
1960	2,640	73	122	15	0	23	13	7	879
1961	2,379	67	54	254	2	4	4	13	709
1962	2,376	304	17	32	3	0	6	22	957
1963	2,584	341	75	53	1	0	5	20	880
1964	1,986	355	111	182	0	1	28	21	1,185
1965	2,089	410	222	16	0	2	44	18	1,263
Czechoslovakia (42)									
1960	6	0	0	0	0	0	140	0	270
1961	9	0	0	271	0	0	380	0	342
1962	3	1	0	300	0	4	529	0	1,625
1963	176	0	0	942	0	0	170	0	1,906
1964	0	0	0	1,002	0	53	532	6/	1,786
1965	0	0	0	0	1	0	1,640	5	223
Tunisia (43)									
1960	6/	2	0	0	0	0	17	324	10
1961	3	70	0	0	0	0	1	512	198
1962	4	51	0	0	0	0	0	1,730	304
1963	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	793
1964	0	32	0	0	34	0	0	852	517
1965	0	153	0	0	6	6/	0	1,508	417
Jamaica (44)									
1960	417	690	16	238	311	951	0	246	3,626
1961	473	700	8	355	300	1,264	0	474	3,676
1962	410	879	11	80	400	1,267	6	557	4,239
1963	457	962	4	207	488	1,336	1	1,202	4,936
1964	602	1,410	12	1,404	495	1,606	0	1,265	5,218
1965	450	1,167	24	791	545	1,992	0	1,530	4,387
Saudi Arabia (45)									
1960	208	394	26	39	269	151	0	218	420
1961	294	623	35	1	238	102	0	241	594
1962	276	529	51	6/	265	161	0	303	432
1963	380	682	83	7	271	124	0	280	588
1964	337	624	82	6/	531	112	0	407	717
1965	278	794	76	0	624	116	0	521	1,360
Finland (46)									
1960	3,482	73	264	101	0	0	82	2	445
1961	4,276	116	31	9	0	24	92	6/	953
1962	5,345	99	260	8	2	17	122	9	1,017
1963	5,191	199	251	48	3	53	49	2	1,872
1964	5,443	174	294	111	0	6	147	7	1,435
1965	5,347	136	326	83	0	100	259	3	1,373
Thailand (47)									
1960	37	188	5	6	5	13	0	267	686
1961	62	164	7	2	0	3	0	537	730
1962	61	181	7	5	0	5	0	393	830
1963	103	179	10	10	1	19	3	400	854
1964	135	305	19	13	0	5	5	300	864
1965	120	261	16	8	5	12	0	608	1,517

Continued -

Table 4 .--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Total 1/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable:	Oilseeds	Oil-cake and meal (protein meal)
		Wheat and:	Rice:	Feed			fats and:		
		flour	milled	grains			oils		
		1/	1/	1/ 2/			1/ 3/		
-- Thousand dollars --									
Portugal (48)									
1960	15,244	5,046	1,032	4	3,466	4,641	1	0	0
1961	20,409	10,898	0	7	3,728	3,617	3	0	9
1962	23,883	14,578	0	9	1,283	4,511	2	6/	18
1963	15,484	3,446	964	9	1,739	3,158	2	1	13
1964	27,044	12,298	541	503	4,691	4,044	2	1	0
1965	18,674	6,246	1,434	1,998	2,972	2,061	565	1	0
Lebanon (49)									
1960	7,718	3,400	142	1,850	198	30	214	0	4
1961	7,753	3,750	305	620	0	145	161	0	6
1962	6,323	3,551	63	44	14	20	485	0	37
1963	7,365	3,444	108	3	104	0	526	0	51
1964	8,491	2,763	234	181	501	72	448	168	78
1965	17,426	10,819	99	1,299	0	0	759	38	196
Malaysia (50)									
1960	9,808	238	1,155	14	912	2,556	38	0	74
1961	12,173	629	615	39	1,002	4,822	34	5	94
1962	13,059	417	1,314	11	70	5,208	60	0	25
1963	11,697	455	577	8	0	3,940	61	0	49
1964	12,316	396	22	20	292	4,770	60	0	31
1965	14,830	644	171	16	530	5,606	250	1	28
L. A. F. T. A. 8/									
1960	197,734	75,813	9,378	12,282	10,259	6,011	11,657	1,066	1,834
1961	279,136	151,133	3,679	11,243	11,132	7,379	15,656	948	1,375
1962	244,245	116,618	1,330	12,258	885	9,866	13,090	1,055	1,440
1963	269,099	112,706	1,466	30,472	4,341	7,406	8,355	666	849
1964	344,180	161,835	7,888	12,247	1,570	9,904	16,813	793	2,834
1965	262,608	65,710	10,583	15,019	7,569	7,209	32,170	1,734	2,716
E. E. C. 9/									
1960	1,098,724	64,709	7,427	197,646	312,891	88,257	44,352	135,464	18,604
1961	1,157,051	192,073	15,026	186,575	232,897	96,501	28,659	133,947	16,274
1962	1,150,730	64,253	14,247	317,592	105,973	105,543	13,161	173,999	46,020
1963	1,171,411	72,996	13,393	275,889	131,557	104,215	18,405	169,439	61,520
1964	1,415,877	64,768	15,378	326,498	189,143	105,824	33,083	234,004	76,637
1965	1,476,453	71,660	10,139	472,240	70,258	106,315	36,685	236,994	110,736
E. F. T. A. 10/									
1960	738,923	48,897	4,893	160,780	112,093	189,672	6,608	37,622	5,883
1961	662,310	57,132	5,319	113,719	97,675	175,683	3,083	34,707	4,622
1962	665,550	50,986	6,831	177,201	50,438	134,268	2,099	46,200	13,266
1963	647,792	33,562	9,777	110,029	50,469	163,115	3,951	60,775	14,751
1964	719,632	47,543	11,031	117,869	65,562	171,694	8,312	59,401	14,042
1965	654,516	32,214	10,248	129,205	38,752	131,460	10,210	80,283	21,800

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, specified calendar years - Continued

Country and year ended December 31	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 1/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats and products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 1/	Other 1/ 4/
-- Thousand dollars --									
Portugal (48)									
1960	5	14	0	46	0	1	94	518	376
1961	3	8	0	47	0	62	34	1,345	648
1962	10	130	6/	8	0	23	0	1,317	1,994
1963	5	1,390	1	1,063	0	25	5	2,257	1,406
1964	30	47	0	991	6/	1,491	71	1,357	977
1965	14	46	0	1,444	1	42	149	1,288	413
Lebanon (49)									
1960	207	151	19	0	61	21	19	774	628
1961	316	163	17	6/	87	43	0	818	1,322
1962	268	151	13	2	60	62	7	223	1,323
1963	360	191	15	4	54	88	5	695	1,717
1964	364	258	19	3	85	114	76	371	2,756
1965	300	163	11	3	72	167	30	394	3,076
Malaysia (50)									
1960	1,843	834	36	160	291	145	5	516	991
1961	1,846	744	42	109	366	145	35	457	1,189
1962	1,813	858	49	92	532	160	176	799	1,475
1963	2,075	1,071	61	3	809	97	31	863	1,597
1964	1,783	1,103	66	2	801	93	166	1,031	1,680
1965	1,793	1,092	63	4	1,062	57	115	1,392	2,006
L. A. F. T. A. 8/									
1960	3,842	7,626	302	6,827	178	1,123	5,697	11,972	31,867
1961	3,840	7,153	425	8,203	349	1,328	4,517	16,281	34,495
1962	4,218	7,813	380	7,603	483	1,222	4,115	22,614	39,255
1963	5,104	5,446	500	7,008	602	1,488	3,785	32,249	46,656
1964	5,088	8,620	750	15,819	1,174	2,064	7,750	31,985	57,046
1965	5,349	4,197	1,124	9,912	2,312	2,885	9,342	35,560	49,217
E. E. C. 9/									
1960	45,880	12,499	7,502	46,580	24,814	15,085	24,030	5,202	47,782
1961	56,751	13,360	1,438	43,893	42,706	17,482	21,987	5,469	52,013
1962	66,732	24,645	3,024	35,214	50,324	17,119	20,560	5,019	87,305
1963	64,539	33,057	4,339	36,199	27,892	23,638	16,426	24,349	93,558
1964	61,010	23,677	5,789	45,059	32,630	42,495	27,433	54,833	77,616
1965	77,340	22,290	11,836	39,296	31,522	37,012	31,601	31,040	79,489
E. F. T. A. 10/									
1960	48,303	23,793	2,798	36,561	8,642	9,740	4,871	1,455	36,312
1961	53,289	18,349	825	33,166	8,298	10,083	4,929	2,182	39,249
1962	62,164	25,507	2,889	35,557	8,109	8,865	3,041	2,153	35,976
1963	48,815	38,671	4,093	42,910	5,565	9,236	4,615	5,558	41,900
1964	49,215	23,960	5,334	64,644	4,421	16,204	9,018	15,301	36,081
1965	55,609	25,397	9,723	37,854	3,537	17,487	7,332	4,111	39,294

1/ Includes food exported for relief or charity by individuals or private agencies.

2/ Feed grains: Barley, corn, oats, and grain sorghums, excluding products.

3/ Excludes essential oils which are included in "other".

4/ Other commodities: Mainly feeds and fodders, field and garden seeds, coffee, hops, essential oils, sugar and related products, and live animals.

5/ Includes intransit commodities moving into bonded storage at Canadian ports on the St. Lawrence Seaway for transshipment to other countries.

6/ Less than \$500.

7/ Not separately classified prior to 1964.

8/ The Latin American Free Trade Association includes Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay.

9/ The European Economic Community (Common Market) includes the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, France, West Germany, and Italy.

10/ The European Free Trade Association includes the United Kingdom, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Austria, and Portugal.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
specified calendar years

Country of destination	Year ended December 31					
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	-- Thousand dollars --					
Greenland	1	4	0	1/	3	0
Canada	432,297	490,708	511,712	596,527	615,092	619,699
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	21	44	63	34	15	17
Latin American Republics:						
Mexico	55,915	60,108	63,393	83,460	75,314	86,823
Guatemala	8,587	9,509	10,499	10,371	10,904	10,812
El Salvador	5,830	5,305	7,448	7,043	8,295	8,056
Honduras	3,745	3,956	3,689	4,520	4,653	5,031
Nicaragua	2,825	3,463	4,806	4,249	7,091	7,199
Costa Rica	5,234	5,616	4,814	5,587	6,641	6,122
Panama	9,218	10,310	10,293	10,869	12,118	14,502
Cuba	88,591	9,666	331	15,236	0	0
Haiti	6,736	7,011	8,503	8,444	8,982	9,706
Dominican Republic	4,063	2,542	9,911	21,304	28,828	24,220
Colombia	24,764	25,087	23,977	26,031	27,533	29,579
Venezuela	92,208	89,626	64,994	67,653	83,538	75,909
Ecuador	6,343	7,133	6,110	7,549	12,576	10,583
Peru	18,479	25,466	22,366	19,614	35,863	33,866
Bolivia	6,127	8,228	9,466	14,396	15,231	10,211
Chile	21,802	34,291	27,011	21,840	31,018	31,550
Brazil	44,226	112,220	94,471	102,018	147,120	59,302
Paraguay	793	5,247	395	4,298	3,562	1,390
Uruguay	23,616	5,698	3,682	2,013	3,547	1,912
Argentina	1,796	3,886	2,840	2,276	7,647	7,603
Total Latin American Republics	430,898	434,368	378,999	438,771	530,461	434,376
Other Latin America:						
British Honduras	1,716	2,077	2,080	1,860	2,237	2,315
Canal Zone	650	662	806	872	495	0
Bermuda	5,169	5,276	5,547	5,425	5,989	6,054
Bahamas	7,368	7,693	7,821	9,234	11,305	13,508
Jamaica	10,127	10,787	11,715	14,633	20,084	20,796
Leeward and Windward Islands	1,128	2,112	1,833	1,855	2,226	2,655
Barbados	1,718	1,976	2,100	2,027	1,868	2,021
Trinidad and Tobago	8,859	10,434	11,272	10,196	10,309	9,455
Netherlands Antilles	9,032	8,757	8,712	8,660	10,342	9,782
French West Indies	512	631	533	904	1,285	1,943
British Guiana	3,215	3,529	3,597	2,908	4,107	3,681
Surinam	2,163	2,517	2,628	2,553	3,069	3,127
French Guiana	82	36	49	101	92	124
Falkland Islands	1	1	0	1/	0	8
Total Latin America	482,638	490,856	437,692	499,999	603,869	509,845
Europe:						
Iceland	2,604	3,476	3,416	3,445	4,363	4,617
Sweden	46,486	48,330	46,844	40,880	54,510	41,822
Norway	32,886	30,696	38,877	35,515	40,077	37,734
Finland	12,523	14,818	16,734	19,290	15,474	19,641
Denmark	55,380	49,196	63,712	77,195	70,842	83,005
United Kingdom	509,826	430,629	407,554	408,028	439,824	398,048
Ireland	19,658	21,672	36,802	24,099	23,607	23,734
Netherlands	319,665	317,969	365,829	356,618	445,154	470,211
Belgium and Luxembourg	136,857	119,642	131,754	132,379	165,388	164,827
Unidentified Western Europe 2/	0	8	0	2	0	0
France	128,157	112,375	86,345	113,887	149,339	140,568
West Germany	354,905	371,200	391,131	361,433	435,343	433,519
East Germany	1,010	2,581	1,663	6,070	15,965	10,871
Austria	24,980	20,032	23,126	11,587	15,917	14,507
Czechoslovakia	655	4,273	3,896	5,685	8,474	23,665
Hungary	462	556	154	16,453	12,759	8,006
Switzerland	54,121	63,018	61,554	59,103	71,418	60,726
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	824	2,904	4,886	2,364	1,807	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland and Danzig	131,086	63,859	84,538	101,098	127,066	26,375

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country of destination	Year ended December 31					
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	-- Thousand dollars --					
Europe - Continued:						
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	1,903	15,180	6,128	6,705	127,614	29,267
Azores	29	51	556	91	1,014	974
Spain	113,100	154,266	98,733	122,453	92,996	156,695
Portugal	15,244	20,409	23,883	15,484	27,044	18,674
Gibraltar	10	186	1,028	143	121	147
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus-	462	4,358	---	---	---	---
Malta and Gozo 3/.....	---	---	336	591	554	884
Cyprus 3/.....	---	---	3,821	1,290	2,688	810
Italy	159,140	235,865	175,671	207,094	220,653	267,328
Trieste	3,056	2,351	444	1,747	1,094	796
Yugoslavia	34,136	86,649	86,396	121,815	94,600	103,031
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	4
Greece	16,983	34,025	17,973	28,640	29,716	34,890
Rumania	143	253	256	137	2,059	2,378
Bulgaria	52	6	6	91	4,367	2,507
Turkey	36,368	70,059	81,099	62,535	40,024	30,113
Total Europe	2,212,711	2,300,892	2,265,145	2,343,947	2,741,871	2,610,374
Asia:						
Syrian Arab Republic	22,851	16,786	15,799	532	1,119	4,616
Lebanon	7,718	7,753	6,323	7,365	8,491	17,426
Iraq	3,352	4,348	3,269	5,430	19,054	3,048
Iran	11,550	18,339	27,848	25,613	36,254	43,219
Israel	56,575	54,340	58,005	65,797	69,007	83,743
Palestine (Gaza Strip)	1/	22	2	10	1	16
Jordan	10,059	13,647	10,951	16,791	10,255	9,518
Kuwait	2,362	2,998	4,635	3,967	3,957	6,567
Saudi Arabia	7,043	8,371	10,155	13,519	14,148	20,170
Other Arabia Peninsula States	1,933	940	452	828	534	1,036
Aden	527	306	579	1,187	1,313	1,659
Bahrain	867	1,099	1,087	1,527	1,031	1,179
Afghanistan	639	5,162	139	3,290	6,386	6,122
India	425,250	259,799	296,149	360,579	480,904	482,445
Goa, Damao, and Diu 3/.....	---	---	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	99,014	95,777	91,000	164,854	146,610	140,129
Nepal	1	7	0	9	42	78
Ceylon	7,577	9,191	7,499	8,630	3,682	4,118
Burma	1,266	905	474	1,612	7,844	139
Thailand (Siam)	6,682	14,928	10,222	11,864	13,098	18,693
Viet-Nam	22,012	25,827	36,638	38,331	50,223	74,789
Laos	73	156	350	933	1,706	1,036
Cambodia	1,843	3,029	1,309	733	124	447
Malaysia -	---	---	---	---	12,316	14,830
Malaysia (Malaya) 4/.....	2,803	5,631	7,327	5,608	---	---
Singapore 4/.....	7,005	6,542	5,732	6,089	---	---
Indonesia	23,624	24,598	44,395	44,144	15,742	1,644
Philippines	65,290	75,995	55,542	55,003	61,484	68,165
Macao (Macau)	441	588	252	520	443	247
Other Portuguese Asia 5/.....	9	250	0	---	---	---
Other Southern and Southeastern Asia	21	30	1	1	2	19
China	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	71,463	87,010	92,407	111,437	112,355	95,824
Hong Kong	46,437	51,464	42,255	43,089	50,943	51,230
Taiwan (Formosa)	58,367	71,005	72,257	79,009	79,898	74,309
Japan	485,363	554,128	481,362	651,311	719,569	876,239
Nansei and Nanpo Islands	11,193	9,909	11,169	20,301	20,306	23,847
Total Asia	1,461,210	1,430,880	1,395,584	1,749,913	1,948,841	2,126,547
Australia and Oceania:						
Australia	33,433	25,900	37,695	35,898	36,768	39,854
New Guinea	173	189	293	324	246	507
New Zealand and Western Samoa	6,740	7,694	6,707	5,103	5,870	6,721
British Western Pacific Islands	65	89	534	471	727	1,105

Continued -

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
specified calendar years - Continued

Country of destination	Year ended December 31					
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
-- Thousand dollars --						
<u>Australia and Oceania - Continued:</u>						
French Pacific Islands	457	801	879	1,012	1,460	2,339
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands ..	931	952	553	1,069	1,797	1,646
Total Australia and Oceania	41,799	35,625	46,661	43,877	46,868	52,172
<u>Africa:</u>						
Morocco	16,384	48,412	33,786	36,559	21,703	39,794
Algeria	1,573	23,859	34,334	29,433	37,197	10,475
Tunisia	11,681	32,019	33,235	14,748	12,373	22,964
Libya	5,259	3,517	1,327	1,919	2,482	2,031
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	99,137	97,135	171,218	149,265	190,798	97,239
Sudan	320	103	3,710	6,090	8,020	8,353
Canary Islands	6,758	5,200	3,533	3,358	6,437	7,919
Other Spanish Africa	406	79	108	136	152	185
Federal Republic of Cameroon	649	487	697	523	825	1,113
Other Western Equatorial Africa -	30	132	48	112	---	---
Central African Republic 6/	---	---	---	---	2	4
Gabon 6/	---	---	---	---	83	41
Other Western Africa -	2,050	2,354	13,053	12,484	---	---
Mauritania 6/	---	---	---	---	635	24
Senegal 6/	---	---	---	---	6,169	4,710
Guinea 6/	---	---	---	---	6,426	9,202
Ivory Coast 6/	---	---	---	---	5,587	3,271
Togo 6/	---	---	---	---	401	442
Other Western Africa 6/	---	---	---	---	851	1,587
Ghana	7,165	9,084	10,952	7,768	9,387	8,123
Nigeria	8,639	7,381	6,628	8,851	8,774	9,318
British West Africa and Sierra Leone - ..	518	523	616	1,226	---	---
Sierra Leone 6/	---	---	---	---	1,077	2,825
British West Africa 6/	---	---	---	---	82	108
Madeira Islands	675	493	691	761	1,370	663
Angola	1,148	1,380	1,700	2,018	2,462	1,920
Other Western Portuguese Africa	91	120	179	647	881	188
Liberia	3,875	4,688	6,965	7,808	8,175	7,369
Republic of the Congo; and						
Ruanda-Urundi -	4,121	10,568	21,502	34,793	---	---
Congo (Leopoldville) 6/	---	---	---	---	14,381	25,215
Burundi and Rwanda 6/	---	---	---	---	68	253
Somali Republic	145	146	994	458	116	1,031
Ethiopia (Abyssinia)	2,369	2,857	2,777	2,744	1,317	2,611
French Somaliland	397	144	200	200	173	256
Seychelles and Dependencies	64	8	7	5	18	24
Mauritius and Dependencies	83	119	226	191	247	205
British East Africa and Tanganyika -	443	6,798	8,522	2,546	---	---
Uganda 6/	---	---	---	---	225	516
Kenya 6/	---	---	---	---	941	8,363
Tanzania 7/-	---	---	---	---	---	2,597
Tanganyika 6/	---	---	---	---	886	---
Zanzibar 6/	---	---	---	---	308	---
Mozambique	1,564	2,449	1,634	1,980	229	309
Malagasy Republic	2	76	254	349	576	1,169
Republic of South Africa	17,393	19,991	15,035	23,621	36,369	25,424
Zambia, Southern Rhodesia, and Malawi ..	571	601	615	516	2,188	2,142
Total Africa	193,510	280,723	374,546	351,109	390,391	309,983
Total all countries	4,824,187	5,029,732	5,031,403	5,585,406	6,346,950	6,228,637

1/ Less than \$500.

2/ Not available by countries.

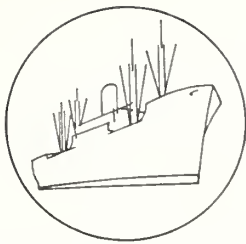
3/ Not separately classified prior to 1962.

4/ Not separately classified beginning 1964.

5/ Not separately classified beginning 1963.

6/ Not separately classified prior to 1964.

7/ Effective 1965: Includes the former Tanganyika and Zanzibar.



SPECIAL in this issue

JAPAN: WORLD'S LARGEST IMPORTER OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

by

Thomas A. Warden 1/

Five years ago, Japan became the largest foreign market for U.S. agricultural exports. Between 1961 and 1965, U.S. farm exports to Japan increased 80 percent in value -- an average of 16 percent per year. The Japanese market -- all commercial sales for dollars -- will soon reach \$1 billion if recent growth rates continue and will be the first country to attain that position. The sharp rise in U.S. farm exports has paralleled rapid growth in industrial output in Japan. Larger personal incomes have resulted in increased demand for all types of food and in changing consumption patterns -- particularly toward bread, meat and other livestock products, fruits, and vegetables from traditional foods. Limited land resources severely limit expansion of food production to satisfy the demand of Japan's predominantly urban population. So much of their food needs must be imported. Livestock and meat production is being stressed by the Japanese Government and by commercial organizations to meet the food needs, and animal feed imports have expanded accordingly. The United States is a major source of those imports. Purchases can be expected to increase with the growth of livestock industries. Import controls in Japan are not highly restrictive on agricultural items. Duties are generally low to moderate ad valorem rates based on the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) value in Japan. All imports require import licenses issued on approval by the Ministry of International Trade and Finance; some items are controlled by an import quota system. Import quotas are in effect, for example, on corn, dairy products, cattle and hogs, some citrus fruits, and a large number of processed food products. Government agencies control imports of tobacco and rice in Japan.

Japan depends on exports for most of the foreign exchange required to purchase its food requirements. Incomes from exports, primarily of manufactured goods, have more than doubled since 1960. Merchandise exports in 1965 amounted to

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\$8.5 billion (f.o.b.) compared with \$4.1 billion in 1960. At the same time, merchandise imports rose less rapidly. On a c.i.f. basis, imports in 1965 totaled \$8.2 billion compared with \$4.5 billion in 1960. Gold holdings increased to \$328 million in 1965 from \$247 million. Foreign exchange reserves amounted to \$1.6 billion at the end of 1965, unchanged from 1960 (table 6).

Table 6.--Japan: International liquidity, exports, and imports; 1960-1965

Year ending	International liquidity		Exports,	Imports,
	Gold	Foreign exchange	f.o.b.	c.i.f.
-- Million dollars --				
1960.....	247	1,577	4,055	4,491
1961.....	287	1,199	4,236	5,811
1962.....	289	1,553	4,917	5,637
1963.....	289	1,589	5,453	6,737
1964.....	304	1,495	6,674	7,938
1965.....	328	1,569	8,453	8,168

Source: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics, Vol. XIX, No. 4, April 1966.

U.S. military expenditures and aid transfers, once important sources of exchange, have become less important sources of foreign income to Japan. U.S. military expenditures in Japan gradually diminished to \$329 million in 1965 from \$413 million in 1960, and from a high of \$772 million in 1953. U.S. aid transfers have fallen to zero from \$147 million in 1960.

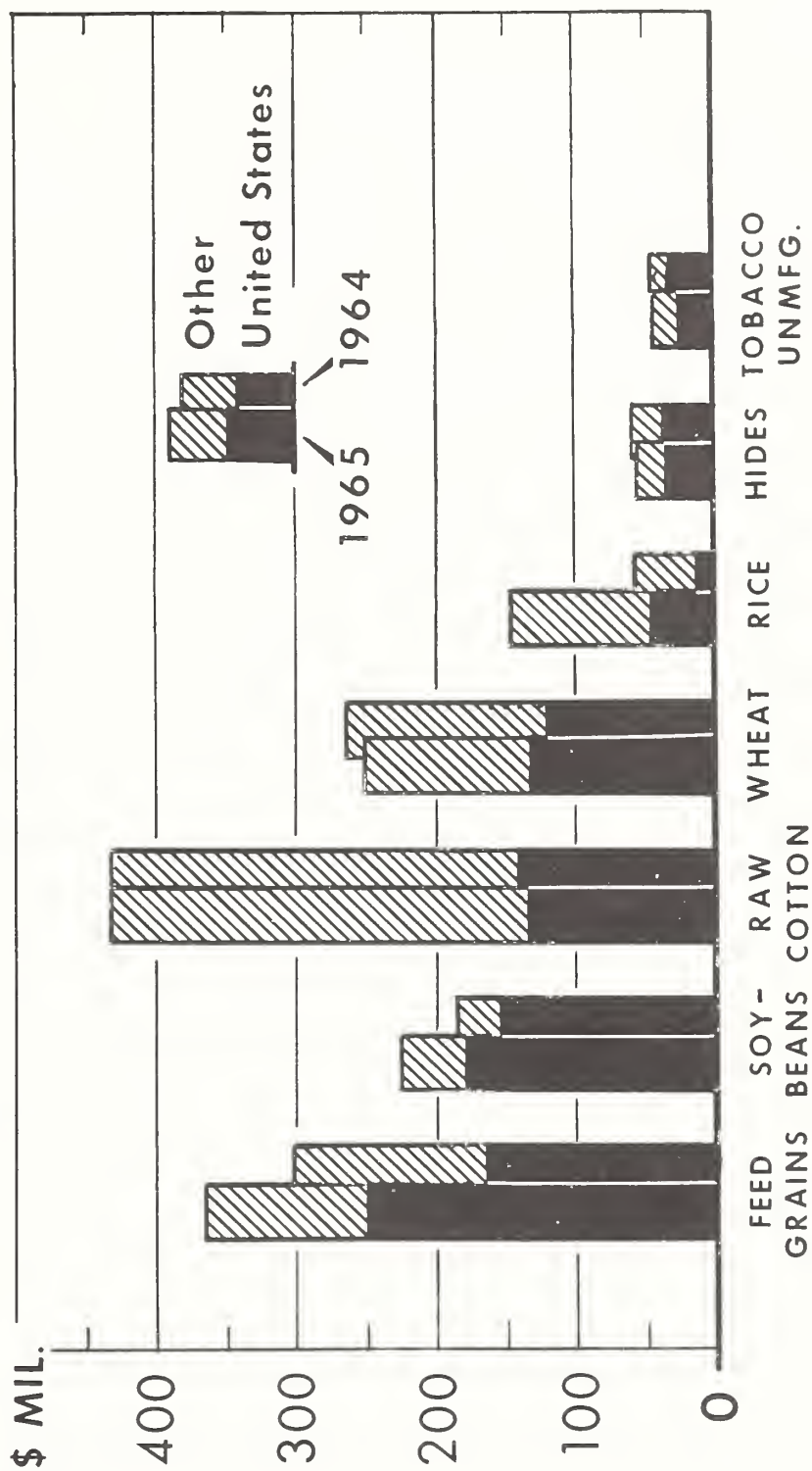
U.S. market development projects have contributed to the growth in farm exports to Japan. Most of the projects have been cooperative programs between private traders in the United States and Japan and U.S. Government agencies. Market development activities have been carried out for cotton, wheat and wheat products, feed grains, soybeans and soybean products, tobacco, tallow, hides and skins, poultry and poultry products, raisins, citrus, dry peas, and lentils. Displays of U.S. agricultural products at trade fairs and at the U.S. Trade Center in Tokyo have increased Japanese interest in those items.

U.S. exports of nonagricultural products to Japan have averaged \$1.2 billion per year in the last 5 years. Leading nonagricultural exports in 1965 included industrial and office machinery, iron scrap, coking coal, and crude oil.

U.S. Agricultural Exports by Commodity

The following commodities are the major farm products shipped to Japan by the United States arranged in descending order of value significance. The 17

JAPAN: IMPORTS OF SPECIFIED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND U. S. SHARES



named commodities accounted for 90 percent of the value of U.S. farm exports to Japan in 1965, which totaled \$888 million, including \$12 million in soybeans transshipped through Canada. The proportion of total exports of those individual products that move to Japan is shown for calendar year 1965. Values for the commodities are shown in table 7, except for safflower seed, alfalfa meal, and feather meal, which are mentioned in the text.

Soybeans.--Soybean exports to Japan exceeded 56 million bushels in 1965 (including 4 million bushels transshipped through Canada), up from 50 million bushels in 1964 and 47 million bushels in 1963. Soybeans were the second largest U.S. agricultural dollar earner abroad in 1965, and Japan was the largest buyer, taking 24 percent. Soybean use in Japan is about evenly divided between food and animal feed. Mainland China was the only other significant supplier. U.S. soybeans accounted for 71 percent of the total bean consumption in Japan in 1965.

Corn.--Nearly 95 million bushels of U.S. corn (excluding seed) went to Japan in 1965, up sharply from the 1964 total of 64 million bushels and 47 million bushels recorded in 1963. Japan took 16 percent of U.S. exports of unmilled corn, excluding relief shipments, in 1965. Thailand was the most important supplier after the United States, followed by Mainland China and Mexico. South African and Argentine shares have declined in the past 3 years. The U.S. share of Japan's feed grain imports (corn, sorghum, and barley) was 70 percent in 1965 compared with 16 percent in 1960.

Cotton.--Raw cotton exports to Japan totaled 1,015,000 running bales in 1965, down from 1,084,000 bales in 1964 and 1,145,000 bales in 1963. Japan was the principal export market for U.S. cotton in 1965. The U.S. share of Japan's imports in 1965 was the largest, 32 percent. The major U.S. competitor is Mexico; Nicaragua, El Salvador, and Guatemala are gaining in importance. Exports of cotton linters to Japan, mostly chemical grade, added 90,000 bales to the 1965 total, and accounted for 30 percent of U.S. shipments of cotton linters. The United States supplied 67 percent of the cotton linters imported by Japan in 1965.

Wheat.--Japan is the largest foreign commercial buyer of U.S. wheat. U.S. exports amounted to 68 million bushels in 1965, up from 61 million bushels in 1964 and 52 million bushels in 1963. A reduction in U.S. rail rates to the West Coast in June of 1965 further encouraged sales of wheat and other grains as well. In 1965, 10 percent of U.S. wheat exports, excluding relief shipments, went to Japan. More than one-half of Japan's wheat imports in 1965 came from the United States. Canada, the major U.S. competitor, has not increased its share of the Japanese market in recent years.

Grain Sorghums.--Unmilled grain sorghum exports to Japan in 1965 were just under 57 million bushels, nearly double the 30 million bushels shipped in 1964. The export total in 1963 was 32 million bushels. Japan took 33 percent of U.S. grain sorghum exports in 1965. Argentina and Thailand sent small quantities of this grain last year. Japan and Thailand signed a 5-year agreement in February 1966 wherein Japan agreed to purchase unlimited amounts of

milo (grain sorghum) from that country. Thailand's share of that market will increase in the future if output responds.

Rice.--U.S. rice exports to Japan in 1965 totaled 715 million pounds, consisting of 470 million pounds of milled rice and 245 million of husked brown rice. Rice exports in 1964 were 232 million pounds and in 1963 were 3 million pounds. These exports represented 17 percent and 59 percent, respectively, of U.S. milled rice and brown rice shipments abroad last year. The U.S. was the largest source of Japan's rice imports in 1965, supplying 30 percent of the volume. Just over half of the U.S. rice exported to Japan in the last marketing year (November 1964-October 1965) consisted of California medium and short grain types, and the remainder was principally Southern Noto from Arkansas and the Gulf states. Japanese rice production has declined in the last 3 years to 12.3 million metric tons in 1965 (brown rice basis) from 13 million metric tons in 1962.

Tobacco.--Unmanufactured tobacco exports to Japan in 1965, mainly unstemmed flue-cured leaf, totaled almost 37 million pounds, or 8 percent of U.S. tobacco exports. U.S. tobacco made up over half of Japan's imports in 1965. The volume of U.S. exports was about 30 million pounds in both 1964 and 1963. Rhodesia and Greece have recently increased their shares of that market, although the U.S. share is by far the largest.

Tallow.--U.S. exports to Japan of inedible tallow -- used chiefly in soap production -- rose to 396 million pounds in 1965 compared with 371 million pounds in 1964 and 298 million pounds in 1963. Japan took 20 percent of U.S. inedible tallow exports in 1965; the U.S. share of that market was 90 percent in 1965. Canada, Australia, and New Zealand have small shares in that market.

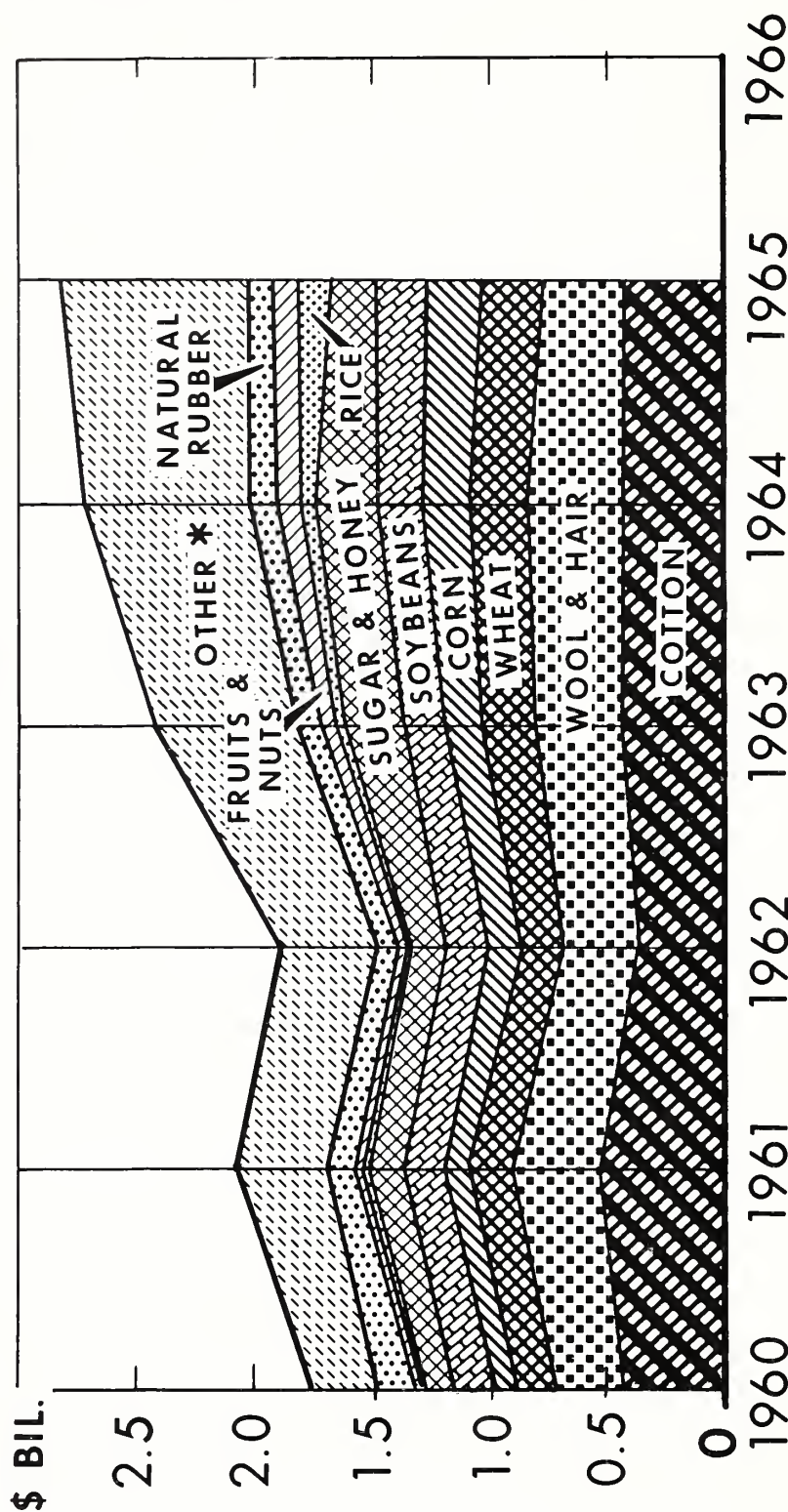
Cattle hides.--Whole cattle hide exports to Japan amounted to 3,632,000 pieces in 1965, or 31 percent of total U.S. shipments of cattle hides. In 1964, the United States shipped 3,811,000 cattle hides to Japan, and in 1963 shipments were 3,405,000 pieces. In 1965, nearly three-fourths of Japan's import volume of bovine and equine hides came from the United States. Most of the hides go into the production of footwear.

Safflower seed.--In 1965, safflower seed shipments to Japan totaled 353 million pounds, netting nearly \$18 million. Japan took 95 percent of U.S. safflower seed exports. Formerly, safflower seed exports were classified in U.S. export statistics under the basket category, "oilseeds, n.e.c." An important oilbearing material, this product yields an animal feeding residue in addition to its oil.

Powdered coffee.--Beginning in 1961, Japan became an important market for U.S. powdered coffee. Exports of that product exceeded 7 million pounds in 1965, netting more than \$15 million.

Barley.--Unmilled barley exports to Japan in 1965 totaled nearly 12 million bushels, 18 percent of total U.S. barley exports. Comparable shipments for 1964 and 1963 were 13.5 million bushels and 5.6 million bushels, respectively. Canada and Australia are the leading competitors.

JAPAN: AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY



YEAR ENDING DEC. 31. *FOR 1965, THE FOLLOWING COMMODITY VALUES WERE: CEREALS, N.E.S., \$93 MIL.; ANIMAL FEED, \$92 MIL.; HIDES & SKINS, \$54 MIL.; UNMFG. TOBACCO, \$45 MIL.; ANIMAL FATS & OILS, \$42 MIL.; BARLEY, \$41 MIL.; VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS, \$40 MIL.; COFFEE, \$32 MIL.; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, \$22 MIL.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4546-66 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIG. 2

Alfalfa meal.--The volume of U.S. exports to Japan of dehydrated and sun-cured alfalfa meal reached 275,000 short tons in 1965, or 80 percent of total alfalfa meal exports. Alfalfa meal is shipped in pellet form, a recently developed technique to reduce transport costs. The value of those exports amounted to \$12.5 million. This is the first year that this commodity was separately classified. Previously, it was included in "prepared feeds and fodders, n.e.c."

Nonfat dry milk.--Powdered skim milk exports to Japan totaled 118 million pounds in 1965, amounting to 27 percent of U.S. exports of that commodity (excluding relief shipments). The comparable volumes in 1964 and 1963 were 121 million pounds and 168 million pounds, respectively. This commodity goes mainly to Japan's school lunch program.

Feather meal.--Feather meal exports to Japan totaled 48,000 short tons in 1965, 80 percent of U.S. exports of that commodity. Value amounted to \$5.5 million. Feather meal is used as a mixed animal feed additive.

Raisins.--Raisin exports to Japan in 1965 totaled 33 million pounds, up from 28 million pounds in 1964 and 22 million pounds in 1963, but below the 37 million pounds recorded in 1962. Raisin shipments to Japan were 27 percent of the U.S. export volume of that product in 1965. Japan liberalized raisin imports in 1961.

Lemons.--U.S. exports of fresh lemons to Japan hit a high of 43 million pounds in 1965, accounting for 20 percent of U.S. lemon exports. Recent liberalization of import restrictions contributed heavily to this gain. Shipments of lemons and limes were grouped together prior to 1965. They totaled 34 million pounds in 1964, and 10 million pounds in 1963.

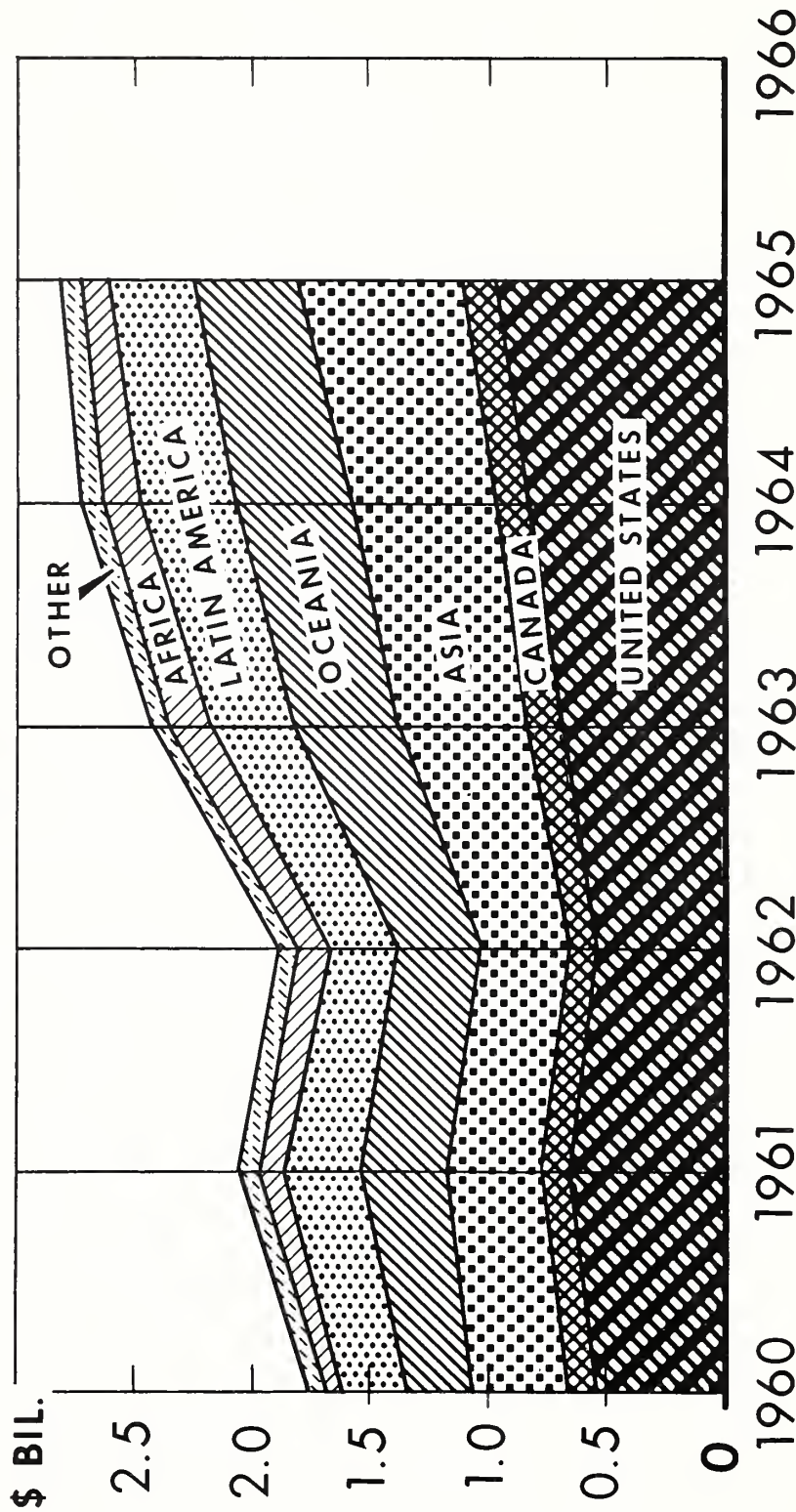
In addition to the foregoing commodities, Japan is the leading foreign purchaser of a number of other U.S. agricultural products. Among them are sweet corn seed, ladino clover seed, prepared dairy feed, inedible meat meal, oilcake residue, orange oil, dried apricots, jams and jellies, dried white beans, unsweetened cocoa powder, and chocolate.

Japan's Agricultural Imports by Origin

The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) value of Japan's agricultural imports increased 60 percent from 1960 to 1965, reaching \$2,836 million in the latter year compared with \$1,763 million in the former (table 8). ^{2/} The U.S. share was the largest each year, ranging from a low of 28.3 percent in 1962 to a high of 34.3 percent in 1965.

^{2/} Agricultural commodity import data were collected from the 4-digit Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) level in United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics, Series D based on the definition in the explanatory note on page 5.

JAPAN: AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS BY ORIGIN



YEAR ENDING DEC. 31.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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FIG. 3

Asian countries as a group were the second largest source of Japan's agricultural imports. Taiwan continued to be the principal Asian supplier in 1965 as in the 2 preceding years. Mainland China became a prominent Asian supplier in 1965 as imports from that source -- notably soybeans, rice, and corn -- more than doubled in value from the year before, replacing Thailand as second largest Asian supplier. Over 55 percent of Japan's agricultural imports from Asia came from Taiwan, Mainland China, and Thailand. The Ryukyu Islands are becoming more important each year as an agricultural supplier to Japan.

Oceania's share of Japan's agricultural imports fell sharply in 1965 to 15.5 percent compared with 18.2 percent the previous year and 16.6 percent in 1960. Reduced imports of wool, sugar, and wheat from Australia resulted in the share decline. Australia accounts for about 90 percent of Japan's agricultural imports from Oceania.

Latin America's share of Japan's agricultural imports in 1965 dropped to the lowest point in 5 years, to 12.7 percent. That share ranged from 14 percent in 1960 to 16 percent in 1961. Declines in imports from all the major Latin American suppliers, excepting Guatemala and Nicaragua, occurred in 1965 from the previous year.

Canada replaced Africa as the next most important supplier of agricultural commodities to Japan in 1965. Canada's share amounted to 5.1 percent of the total, slightly less than the previous year. Africa's share dropped to 4.5 percent in 1965 from a 5-year high of 6.9 percent in 1963 due to a sharp reduction in Japan's imports from South Africa from 1964 to 1965.

Japan increased agricultural imports from Europe again in 1965, mainly from the EEC countries where the Netherlands is the major supplier, and from Comecon (Council of Mutual Economic Assistance) whose leading supplier is the USSR. The United Kingdom is the largest EFTA (European Free Trade Association) source.

Japan's imports of leading U.S. types of farm commodities

Table 9 shows the volume of Japan's imports of 12 commodities or commodity groups for which the United States is the principal supplier; the table also shows the major foreign competitors for those products. The 12 items accounted for 55 percent of the value of Japan's agricultural imports in 1965.

Table 7.--U.S. domestic exports to Japan: Value by agricultural commodity groups, and nonagricultural total; Average 1956-59, and annual 1960 through 1965

Commodity group	Average 1956-59	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
-- Thousand dollars, f.o.b. --							
Animals and animal products:							
Live animals -							
Baby chickens	---	21	67	92	1,079	1,680	1,904
Cattle for breeding	71	47	117	47	87	213	124
Other	41	1	21	12	14	39	418
Total	112	69	205	151	1,092	1,932	2,446
Dairy products -							
Nonfat dry milk	3,993	3,624	4,183	6,226	8,994	7,343	9,314
Other	2,949	2,389	2,180	3,323	2,177	3,023	1,749
Total	6,942	6,013	6,363	9,549	12,264	10,366	11,063
Fats, oils, and greases -							
Tallow, inedible	18,926	21,643	23,796	13,975	18,540	25,573	34,298
Other	485	4,547	5,626	2,257	4,478	7,286	6,744
Total	19,411	26,190	29,422	16,232	23,018	32,859	41,042
Hides and skins -							
Cattle hides	11,107	20,326	25,538	27,238	26,064	23,681	26,261
Calf and kip skins	3,705	2,681	3,374	3,699	2,346	2,561	1,745
Other	532	523	778	891	1,867	2,002	1,065
Total	15,344	23,530	29,690	31,828	30,277	28,244	29,071
Meat and meat products -							
Pork	7	458	105	10	5,237	2,523	79
Poultry meat	10	1	54	269	2,538	2,934	3,503
Other	14	115	55	39	369	374	508
Total	31	574	214	318	8,144	5,831	4,090
Vegetable products:							
Coffee	256	312	7,562	12,816	13,406	15,544	15,245
Cotton and linters -							
Cotton, raw	150,889	215,147	219,108	110,462	140,101	132,206	122,511
Cotton linters	1,184	1,892	2,476	2,538	2,869	2,083	2,479
Total	152,073	217,039	221,584	113,000	142,970	134,289	124,990
Essential oils	383	752	1,287	1,299	2,019	2,621	3,081
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables -							
Almonds, sweet, shelled	625	921	713	1,503	1,912	2,765	2,236
Lemons and limes	563	579	723	937	1,121	3,427	4,634

continued-

Table 7.--U.S. domestic exports to Japan: Value by agricultural commodity groups, and nonagricultural total; Average 1956-59, and annual 1960 through 1965--continued

Commodity group	Average 1956-59	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
-- Thousand dollars, f.o.b. --							
Raisins	134	881	4,021	5,943	3,577	4,614	4,886
Others	1,209	1,810	2,159	3,141	5,924	5,141	6,410
Total	2,531	4,191	7,616	11,524	12,534	15,947	18,166
Feeds and fodders 1/	2,427	4,225	9,765	8,202	13,411	11,741	23,724
Grains and preparations -							
Barley, unmilled	14,651	544	---	---	6,383	15,764	14,141
Corn, unmilled, including seed	14,604	9,672	33,138	50,936	64,635	89,326	137,520
Grain sorghums, unmilled	184	2,443	6,816	22,074	38,356	35,701	70,112
Rice, milled or unmilled	275	16	68	22	171	12,510	50,855
Wheat, unmilled	67,219	54,304	51,343	54,563	88,097	108,127	109,109
Wheat flour	3,409	4,126	3,231	4,333	3,930	1,887	34
Other	52	206	3,158	629	1,615	812	698
Total	100,394	71,311	97,754	132,557	203,187	264,127	382,469
Oilseeds and products -							
Cottonseed oil	891	4,180	738	1,105	1,851	2,369	682
Oilseeds, n.e.s.	3,396	11,304	7,771	7,525	22,087	18,560	17,950
Soybeans	66,791	93,166	99,996	104,211	126,123	129,460	152,976
Other 2/	1,851	1,952	6,721	2,175	1,963	2,404	4,084
Total	72,928	107,902	115,226	115,016	152,024	152,793	175,692
Seeds, field and garden	658	1,004	1,560	1,592	1,556	1,586	1,718
Tobacco, unmanufactured	7,497	17,324	23,344	22,125	27,105	31,690	35,057
Other 3/	4,222	4,927	2,536	5,153	8,304	9,999	8,385
Total agricultural	385,209	485,363	554,128	481,362	651,311	719,569	876,239
Total nonagricultural	583,271	839,399	1,176,577	927,078	1,035,608	1,174,136	1,165,489
Total all commodities	968,480	1,324,762	1,730,705	1,408,440	1,686,919	1,893,705	2,041,728

1/ Alfalfa meal made up \$12.4 million of this group in 1965. The rest consisted of feather meal, meat meal, wheat by-products, oilcake and meal residue, and prepared dairy and poultry feeds.

2/ Includes oilcake and meal.

3/ Animal and vegetable products not elsewhere specified. Includes such items as eggs, animal hair, and the "basket" categories termed miscellaneous animal products and miscellaneous vegetable products.

Sources: Official Bureau of the Census data.

Table 8.--Japan: Value of agricultural imports by origin, 1960-65

Origin	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1/
-- Million dollars (c.i.f.) --							
United States	545.1	652.0	535.4	693.4	822.6	973.4	
Canada	121.0	133.7	115.7	126.7	144.6	147.1	
Asia -							
Burma	12.4	9.9	13.9	17.7	12.8	22.0	
China, Mainland	14.8	16.6	29.1	48.8	66.4	134.2	
China, Taiwan	53.8	56.6	51.2	109.7	121.4	141.0	
India	20.2	36.8	30.2	48.9	47.7	32.6	
Indonesia	15.6	16.3	13.8	12.3	30.3	52.6	
Malaya	90.1	77.7	66.4	59.2	34.1	23.4	
Pakistan	30.1	26.4	24.6	44.7	26.0	21.3	
Philippines	26.4	19.2	18.4	28.3	32.9	32.8	
Ryukyu Islands	20.4	26.7	35.1	56.8	54.0	72.9	
Thailand	69.2	74.1	67.1	85.4	119.8	112.8	
Other Asia	48.3	33.5	37.7	48.5	60.7	48.5	
Total Asia	401.3	393.8	387.5	560.3	606.1	694.1	
Oceania -							
Australia	266.9	322.8	326.6	405.6	445.4	387.6	
New Zealand	22.2	38.3	26.6	48.2	46.1	48.9	
Other Oceania	3.4	2.3	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	
Total Oceania	292.5	363.4	357.2	458.5	495.9	440.7	
Latin America -							
Argentina	48.6	63.1	32.1	38.9	53.0	46.1	
Brazil	25.4	49.2	27.8	26.3	25.1	24.7	
Cuba	16.6	24.2	35.7	22.9	53.3	29.1	
Ecuador	0.8	2.7	6.0	30.6	23.1	6.0	
El Salvador	13.9	20.7	25.2	38.3	37.3	33.7	
Guatemala	6.4	9.1	13.0	18.6	21.5	24.0	
Mexico	93.2	117.5	116.1	115.7	117.0	115.8	
Nicaragua	10.1	15.1	20.9	26.4	32.2	54.4	
Peru	14.8	10.2	9.4	16.4	19.1	13.5	
Other Latin America	15.0	19.6	6.8	12.4	11.4	14.9	
Total Latin America ...	244.8	331.4	293.0	346.5	393.0	362.2	
Africa -							
Egypt	14.3	13.1	7.4	14.4	17.2	23.0	
Ghana	2.3	3.9	6.5	10.3	13.4	7.2	
South Africa	27.2	42.6	75.1	97.6	100.1	50.0	
Sudan	6.0	7.2	9.1	14.2	15.9	8.8	
Other Africa	32.8	28.9	27.6	32.6	32.4	38.7	
Total Africa	82.6	95.7	125.7	169.1	179.0	127.7	
Europe -							
EEC	17.0	22.1	23.0	30.6	29.2	37.0	
EFTA	15.3	28.6	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.8	
Comecon	17.4	20.4	12.2	15.7	15.9	21.1	
Other Europe	9.6	6.4	6.7	10.3	14.6	15.3	
Total Europe	59.3	77.5	54.4	69.9	73.7	88.2	
Unspecified	16.3	16.1	20.5	7.2	14.2	2.1	
Total agricultural im- ports	1,762.9	2,063.6	1,889.4	2,431.6	2,729.1	2,835.5	

1/ Preliminary

Source: United Nations, Commodity Trade Statistics, Series D.

Table 9.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural products, quantity by country of origin; average 1955-59, and annual 1960 to 1965

Commodity	Average 1955-59	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	-- Thousand metric tons --						
Wheat, unmilled							
United States	1,093	981	798	880	1,452	1,681	1,971
Canada	960	1,325	1,459	1,206	1,303	1,400	1,249
Australia	218	307	355	446	382	484	422
Other	28	65	19	30	41	27	3
Total	2,299	2,678	2,631	2,562	3,178	3,592	3,645
Corn, unmilled (including seed)							
United States	252	183	515	1,031	1,060	1,545	2,302
Argentina	90	428	286	52	75	11	9
South Africa	69	255	446	872	779	626	30
Thailand	69	318	460	237	429	722	576
China, Mainland	5	2	1/	1/	88	149	243
Other	76	172	124	124	214	176	273
Total	557	1,358	1,831	2,316	2,645	3,229	3,433
Soybeans							
United States	688	1,091	1,102	1,126	1,314	1,322	1,465
China, Mainland	132	1/	42	165	227	284	376
Other	27	37	14	2	3	1	6
Total	847	1,128	1,158	1,293	1,544	1,607	1,847
Sorghum grain							
United States	25	45	146	393	742	797	1,284
Argentina	1/	1/	1/	1/	7	151	127
Thailand	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	4	20
Other	5	1/	1/	7	1	1	1/
Total	30	45	146	400	750	953	1,431
Rice							
United States	53	1/	1/	1/	1/	107	290
Taiwan	146	34	69	52	85	102	274
China, Mainland	66	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	168
Thailand	137	65	34	63	94	117	145
Burma	137	47	6	21	28	36	46
Other	86	32	17	42	15	53	44
Total	625	178	126	178	222	415	967
Barley, unmilled							
United States	299	1/	1/	1/	113	276	269
Canada	172	1/	1/	1/	37	82	205
Australia	239	1/	1/	1/	7	110	161
Other	1	1/	1/	1/	15	3	1/
Total	711	1/	1/	1/	172	471	635
Cotton, raw, ginned							
United States	203	374	415	192	228	236	228
Mexico	133	144	169	174	172	173	157

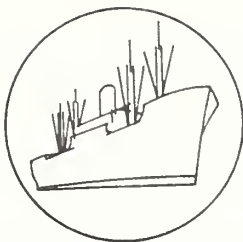
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Table 9.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural products, quantity by country of origin; average 1955-59, and annual 1960 to 1965 - continued

Commodity	Average : 1955-59 :	1960 :	1961 :	1962 :	1963 :	1964 :	1965 :
Brazil	33	12	29	37	28	24	25
El Salvador	18	22	31	39	58	55	53
Guatemala	2	9	13	19	27	30	36
Nicaragua	10	11	18	23	32	39	73
India	40	25	44	46	47	39	35
Pakistan	51	32	16	29	56	28	20
Egypt	18	16	13	8	17	20	24
Other	42	56	48	35	42	48	51
Total	550	701	796	602	707	692	702
Cotton linters							
United States	13	20	25	21	29	21	22
Mexico	5	8	10	9	9	10	9
Other	1	2	3	2	1/	2	2
Total	19	30	38	32	38	33	33
Beef tallow							
United States	101	144	147	107	130	163	171
Canada	3	3	3	9	10	10	12
Australia	9	7	5	14	25	11	4
New Zealand	4	4	6	4	4	8	4
Total	117	158	161	134	169	192	191
Hides and skins (excluding fur)							
United States	47	71	97	93	103	118	108
Australia	8	13	20	25	28	22	24
Other	19	18	21	24	23	19	23
Total	74	102	138	142	154	159	155
Milk and cream							
United States	20	42	30	42	66	75	60
Netherlands	1/	1	1	1	1	1	1
Australia	1/	1	1	2	1	1	1
New Zealand	1	1/	1	3	4	4	5
Other	1/	2	1/	1	1/	1/	4
Total	21	46	33	49	72	81	71
Tobacco, unmanufactured							
United States	4	7	8	12	10	15	13
Rhodesia	1/	1/	2	3	2	5	6
Greece	1/	1/	1/	1	1	1	3
Turkey	1/	1/	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1/	1/	2	7	2
Total	5	8	11	17	16	29	25

1/ Zero or less than 1,000 metric tons.

Sources: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Statistical Bulletin, Series C for 1960-64, and Japan Ministry of Finance, Exports and Imports, Commodity by Country, for 1955-59 and 1965.



Export Highlights

EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY JULY-MAY 1965-66

For July-May 1965-66, U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) increased to \$1,485 million or 17 percent from the \$1,265 million for the same period in 1964-65. This was also 20 percent above July-May 1963-64. May exports to the EEC totaled \$116 million, up slightly from May of 1964 and 1965. However, May exports were slightly below April 1966, primarily because of a decline in exports of variable levy commodities.

During July-May 1965-66, exports of agricultural products subject to variable levies totaled \$688 million, 46 percent of total agricultural exports to the EEC. As a share of total agricultural purchases, those subject to variable levies have increased from 38 percent in 1964-65 and 1963-64.

Feed grains continued to be the principal variable levy commodity exported from the United States to the EEC. July-May exports totaled \$499 million, 46 percent above July-May 1964-65. Wheat was substantially above last year's July-May period, and 17 percent higher than July-May 1963-64. Excluding feed grains and wheat, U.S. exports of variable levy commodities as a group declined 17 percent in July-May 1965-66 compared with a year earlier. Exports of poultry and eggs were up 4 percent from July-May of last year, but down 14 percent from the same period in 1963-64. Poultry meat (including broilers and fryers, stewing chickens, and other fresh poultry) continued to decline, dropping 34 percent from July-May of last year, and 41 percent from the same period in 1963-64. The overall increase in poultry and eggs occurred primarily from increased exports of turkeys.

U.S. agricultural exports of other commodities subject to variable levies that increased over the July-May period a year ago included rice, rye, and lard. Declines occurred in exports of wheat flour, beef and veal, dairy products, pork, and swine.

U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC not subject to variable import levies totaled \$797 million in July-May of this year, up 2 percent from the same months a year earlier. Exports of soybeans continued to increase and were

valued at \$245 million. They accounted for 31 percent of total exports of non-variable levy commodities. Oilcake and meal exports, up 31 percent from July-May of last year, totaled \$122 million.

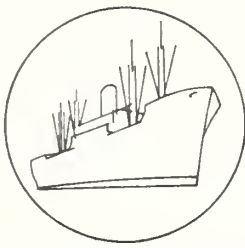
Exports of tobacco, and fruits and preparations also were up substantially. Other increases occurred in exports of hides and skins, tallow, and variety meats.

Cotton exports to the EEC continued to decline in May, and the total for July-May was 58 percent below last year's period. Other commodity exports not subject to variable levies that showed decreases were canned poultry and vegetable oils.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community:
Value by commodity, May and July-May 1963-66 ^{1/}

Commodity	May			July-May		
	1964	1965	1966	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
-- Thousand dollars --						
<u>Variable levy commodities: 2/</u>						
Feed grains.....	21,118	33,557	42,126	260,051	342,639	499,035
Rice.....	2,815	675	1,400	14,933	8,496	12,363
Rye grain.....	1,700	418	1,082	8,029	1,754	2,715
Wheat grain.....	5,658	6,012	5,456	83,892	32,029	97,853
Wheat flour.....	69	140	104	2,781	1,419	1,093
Beef and veal (excluding variety meats) and cattle.....	17	124	61	368	1,915	1,765
Dairy products.....	6,896	377	72	36,232	43,539	18,400
Lard ^{3/}	127	208	16	2,672	1,166	1,209
Pork (excluding variety meats) and swine.....	707	99	291	9,957	491	468
Poultry and eggs:						
Live poultry.....	193	170	114	1,063	919	1,321
Broilers and fryers.....	1,298	526	275	11,616	6,617	6,156
Stewing chickens.....	643	282	79	7,340	4,329	1,274
Turkeys.....	307	639	355	9,143	11,928	16,051
Other fresh poultry.....	13	152	14	334	1,027	499
Eggs.....	280	92	265	2,333	1,476	2,156
Total poultry and eggs.....	2,734	1,861	1,102	31,829	26,296	27,457
Other.....	1,838	1,463	2,700	21,224	25,497	26,008
Total.....	43,679	44,934	54,410	471,968	485,241	688,366
<u>Non-variable levy commodities:</u>						
Canned poultry ^{4/}	366	472	280	2,691	3,641	2,744
Cotton, excluding linters.....	10,573	4,940	4,019	184,153	124,001	51,647
Fruits and vegetables.....	5,961	7,294	6,926	80,743	79,841	91,631
Hides and skins.....	3,419	3,933	1,948	21,488	25,138	29,056
Oilcake and meal.....	4,718	7,949	12,264	48,754	92,903	121,737
Soybeans.....	15,859	17,887	19,684	177,476	189,354	245,127
Tallow ^{4/}	2,137	3,551	4,798	29,424	32,156	33,363
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	9,994	8,546	4,169	95,648	91,589	98,822
Variety meats, fresh, frozen ^{4/}	2,851	3,273	1,518	23,582	29,893	30,588
Vegetable oils, expressed.....	2,022	4,247	1,443	27,384	35,962	15,569
Food for relief or charity.....	885	980	45	8,245	5,583	3,804
Other.....	6,442	6,453	5/4,800	64,299	69,223	5/72,931
Total.....	65,227	69,525	5/61,894	763,887	779,284	5/797,019
Total EEC.....	108,906	114,459	5/116,304	1,235,855	1,264,525	5/1,485,385

^{1/} Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data. ^{2/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964. The variable levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies. ^{3/} Lard for food is a variable levy commodity while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. ^{4/} Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, the import duties are bound in GATT. ^{5/} Partly estimated.



Government Program Export Highlights

JULY-MARCH 1965-66

U.S. exports of farm products reached a total of \$5,028 million in July-March 1965-66, up \$549 million from the first 9 months of the 1964-65 fiscal year. All of the gain was in exports for dollars which increased \$659 million over the year-earlier period to \$3,926 million. Shipments under Government-financed programs declined \$110 million to \$1,102 million from the comparable period of 1964-65 (table 11).

Commercial Sales for Dollars

Nearly half of the rise in commercial exports took place in feed grains. They rose over \$300 million to \$928 million, exceeding the total for all of 1964-65. Larger shipments of corn accounted for half and increased exports of grain sorghums nearly two-fifths of the increase in feed grain exports. A strong demand for U.S. commercial wheat resulted in an advance from \$180 million to \$345 million in dollar exports of wheat and flour from the first 3 quarters of the previous year. Smaller crops of rice in some major importing countries and a decline in exports from certain important world sources contributed to the advance of nearly \$45 million to \$127 million in dollar exports of U.S. rice.

Exports of oilseeds and products for dollars rose \$93 million to \$826 million. Advances of approximately \$100 million in exports of soybeans and \$26 million in oilcake and meal were partially offset by a decline in exports of vegetable oils. The strong demand for feedstuffs in the leading industrialized countries continued to affect favorably U.S. exports of soybeans for crushing abroad and oilcake and meal. Domestic demand for cottonseed and soybean oils to supplement short supplies of butter and animal fats limited availability of vegetable oils for export. In addition, domestic supplies tightened temporarily because of late harvesting and some delay in oil production.

U.S. dollar exports of animals and products totaled \$439 million, \$43 million above the year-earlier total. Most of the gain was in exports of hides and skins. Shipments of lard fell about three-fifths in volume and over half in value from July-March 1964-65. Smaller supplies in the United States because of reduced pork production were primarily responsible for the decline. Exports of meats declined except variety meats, which fell slightly in volume, but advanced over one-fifth in value.

A substantial increase in exports of fresh fruits accounted for most of the rise of \$35 million to \$253 million in shipments of fruits and preparations. The increase of nearly \$12 million in shipments of vegetables and preparations was primarily in fresh vegetables.

Commercial exports of cotton fell nearly 30 percent to \$246 million from the year-earlier 9-month period. Record Free World cotton production, increased competition from man-made fibers, and the working down of stocks in major importing countries because of uncertainty over world price trends were factors responsible for the decline.

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco rose \$30 million to \$315 million in the first 3 quarters of 1965-66 from the corresponding period of 1964-65. Two-thirds of the rise was in shipments of flue-cured tobacco. The quality of the 1965 crop of U.S. flue-cured tobacco was considerably better than the previous year's crop. Other favorable factors were increased world consumption of cigarettes, and the low level of U.S. leaf stocks in some importing countries. A smaller crop of flue-cured tobacco as well as political disturbances in Rhodesia, the principal competitor of the United States in the flue-cured tobacco market, also affected U.S. shipments. Dollar sales of U.S. tobacco in July-December 1965 were \$40 million below the year-earlier total. This lead was narrowed to \$12 million by the end of March 1966.

Three-quarters of the reduction of \$23 million in U.S. exports of dairy products was in shipments of butter to Western Europe. There was a strong demand for U.S. butter in this area in 1964-65. During 1965-66, import requirements were drastically reduced because of increased production.

Exports under credit sales programs.--Purchases under the CCC credit sales program and disbursements for exports of agricultural commodities under credits authorized by the Export-Import Bank rose \$62 million to \$186 million from a year earlier. The increase was nearly all in CCC credit purchases of corn, wheat, and grain sorghums, partially offset by a decline in purchases of cotton. Disbursements under credit authorizations of the Export-Import Bank, principally for cotton, were only slightly above the comparable period of 1964-65. Exports under credit sales programs are included in exports outside Government-financed programs -- commercial sales for dollars -- in tables 11, 13, and 14 of this report. They are shown separately in table 12 .

Exports under Government-financed Programs

Shipments under Government-financed programs, principally under P.L. 480 (the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended), declined \$110 million to \$1,102 million in July-March 1965-66 from the year-earlier period (tables 13 and 14).

Sales for foreign currency under Title I fell \$262 million to \$598 million from the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year. Most of the decline was in exports of wheat. Shipments of flour, corn, barley, rice, cotton, vegetable oils and animal products also were lower. Exports of grain sorghums, not shipped under the program in the prior period, totaled \$27 million and exports of tobacco were higher than a year earlier. Exports to India made up three-fifths of the total. Other leading destinations were Viet-Nam, Pakistan, the United Arab Republic (Egypt), Israel, Korea, Congo (Leopoldville), and Brazil.

A sharp rise in shipments of wheat was primarily responsible for the nearly 100 percent advance in donations under Title II to \$93 million in July-March 1965-66 from the year-earlier total. Korea, Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Tunisia were the largest recipients.

Table 11.--Exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1965-66 compared with July-March 1964-65

Commodity	Exports under Government-financed programs			Commercial sales for dollars ^{1/}			Total agricultural exports		
	1964-65	1965-66	Change	1964-65	1965-66	Change	1964-65	1965-66	Change
	Million dollars			Million dollars			Million dollars		
Wheat and wheat flour	744.6	664.9	-79.7	164.9	344.9	+180.0	909.5	1,009.8	+100.3
Feed grains, excluding products	40.1	66.6	+26.5	622.4	928.5	+306.1	662.5	2/995.1	+332.6
Rice, milled	49.9	41.1	-8.8	81.9	126.7	+44.8	131.8	167.8	+36.0
Cotton	108.8	69.2	-39.6	340.8	245.7	-95.1	449.6	314.9	-134.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	27.0	68.7	+41.7	276.6	264.4	-12.2	303.6	333.1	+29.5
Oilseeds and products	112.8	92.7	-20.1	732.9	825.6	+92.7	3/845.7	918.3	+72.6
Dairy products	63.8	56.9	-6.9	103.8	80.9	-22.9	4/167.6	137.8	-29.8
Animals and products, except dairy	31.1	12.1	-19.0	396.6	439.3	+42.7	427.7	451.4	+23.7
Fruits and preparations	----	----	----	217.5	252.6	+35.1	217.5	252.6	+35.1
Vegetables and preparations	5.1	1.8	-3.3	106.8	118.4	+11.6	111.9	120.2	+8.3
Other	29.6	28.4	-1.2	222.2	298.4	+76.2	251.8	326.8	+75.0
Total agricultural exports	1,212.8	1,102.4	-110.4	3,266.4	3,925.4	+659.0	4,479.2	5,027.8	+548.6

^{1/} Exports outside Government-financed programs. ^{2/} Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census for July-March 1965-66, \$0.2 million. ^{3/} Total exports of oilseeds and products include the estimated value of donations of vegetable oils under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census for July-December 1964, \$9.0 million. ^{4/} Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of butter and butteroil under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census for July-December 1964, \$10.1 million.

Table 12.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:
Value by commodity, July-March 1965-66 1/

Commodity	: Export-Import :		
	: bank loans	: CCC credit	: Total
	: and medium term:	: sales <u>3/</u>	: credit sales
	: guarantees <u>2/</u> :	:	:
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --			
Wheat	---	23.5	23.5
Corn	---	83.5	83.5
Grain sorghums	---	16.4	16.4
Barley	---	1.2	1.2
Rice	0.1	1.8	1.9
Cotton	46.3	13.3	59.6
Butter	---	0.1	0.1
Total	46.4	139.8	186.2

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Purchases during the period.

Foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies and international organization under Title III totaled \$114 million, little changed from the comparable period of 1964-65. The requirements for fats and oils under this program were almost entirely met with vegetable oils in 1965-66. In 1964-65, butter oil supplied a substantial part of the total. Donations of nonfat dry milk were maintained at approximately the same level as a year earlier. In terms of value, over one-third of the total went to Asia, a fourth to Latin America, more than one-fifth to Africa, and slightly less than a fifth to Europe.

Shipments under the barter program authorized by Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation totaled \$179 million compared with \$80 million a year earlier. Large increases in shipments of wheat, tobacco, and cottonseed oil accounted for the rise. Although exports of cotton and soybean oil were little changed, they were important during both years. Latin America was the leading area of destination, followed by Asia, Europe, and Africa.

Shipments under the long-term supply and dollar credit sales program authorized by Title IV amounted to \$92 million, 7 percent less than the same period of the prior year. Changes in commodities shipped under this program from a year earlier were relatively small. Shipments of wheat and feed grains accounted for nearly four-fifths of the total. Yugoslavia was the destination for over three-fifths of the Title IV exports. Other major destinations were Kenya, Iran, China (Taiwan), and Greece.

Table 13--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1965-66

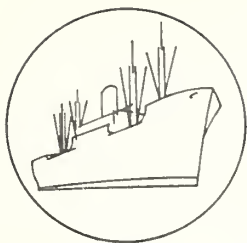
Commodity	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195:				Total			
	Title I:		Title II:		Title III:		Title IV:		Agency for:		Inter-:		Agency for:		Total		agricultural:	
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and emergency relief	and other donations	1/	Foreign donations	Barter 2/	Long-term supply and dollar credit	Development: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/	Inter- national: (A.I.D.) Government programs 3/
	-- Million dollars --																	
Wheat	419.8	58.7	2.5	62.3	59.4	5/	602.7	316.0	918.7									
Wheat flour	22.6	12.4	25.9	---	1.3	5/	62.2	28.9	91.1									
Corn	6.2	9.3	0.3	6.8	11.8	0.4	34.8	660.6	695.4									
Grain sorghums	26.6	2.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	---	31.4	186.4	6/217.8									
Barley	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	64.6	65.0									
Corn meal	---	0.6	8.7	---	---	---	9.3	3.3	12.6									
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked	---	7/1.9	7/14.3	---	---	---	16.2	2.8	19.0									
Rice, milled	32.6	---	---	---	1.0	7.5	41.1	126.7	167.8									
Cotton	22.2	---	---	37.0	9.1	0.9	69.2	245.7	314.9									
Tobacco, unmanufactured	19.3	---	---	45.4	0.9	3.1	68.7	264.4	333.1									
Soybeans	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	539.7	539.9									
Cottonseed oil	11.5	---	8/8.7	11.5	---	---	31.7	11.5	43.2									
Soybean oil	16.0	2.4	8/20.2	13.3	7.5	1.2	60.6	48.9	109.5									
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	235.4	236.4									
Essential oils	13.5	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	23.7	23.8									
Milk, evaporated and condensed	1.2	---	---	---	---	0.1	13.6	2.6	16.2									
Milk, whole dried	2.1	3.9	31.5	0.2	---	0.2	1.4	4.4	5.8									
Milk, nonfat dry	0.4	9/-0.3	---	0.4	---	---	37.7	53.3	91.0									
Butter	0.8	0.5	0.4	---	---	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.2									
Anhydrous milkfat	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	5.0	6.7									
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	1.9	7.0	8.9									
Tallow, edible and inedible	2.6	---	---	---	0.8	5.6	9.0	108.8	117.8									
Hides and skins	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.7	94.2	96.9									
Cattle	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.2	14.0	14.2									
Seeds	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.3	25.3	25.6									
Beans, dry edible	---	0.6	1.2	---	---	5/	1.8	16.8	18.6									
Peas and lentils, dry edible	---	---	---	---	---	5/	5/	14.2	14.2									
Other agricultural commodities	---	---	---	---	---	10/1.9	1.9	819.6	821.5									
Total agricultural exports	597.8	92.6	113.9	178.6	92.1	27.4	1,102.4	3,925.4	5,027.8									

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480. 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation. 3/ Includes expenditures for commodities under project aid, non-project programs, and economic development loans. 4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods. (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind. 5/ Less than \$50,000. 6/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of this commodity were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 7/ Bulgur wheat \$1.7 million and rolled wheat \$0.2 million under Title II. Bulgur wheat \$10.7 million and rolled wheat \$3.6 million under Title III. 8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated. 9/ Net adjustment from a previous period. 10/ Includes the following: Other grains and preparations, \$300,547; other vegetable oils and fats, \$126,285; soup stock and fatty acids, \$119,321; confectioneries and other sugar products, \$30,935; meats except canned, \$99,239; canned meats and poultry, \$29,160; hops, \$19,366; fruits, vegetables, nuts and preparations, \$755,007; misc. edible vegetable products, \$208,243; cotton liners, \$21,366; other vegetable fibers, \$40,784; baby chicks, \$82,579; misc. inedible vegetable and animal products, \$26,998; total \$1,859,830.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, July-March 1965-66

Commodity	Unit	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195:				Total			
		Title I		Title II		Title III		Title IV		Agency for:		Agency for:		Total		Total			
		Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations	Barter	Long-term supply and dollar credit	Development (A.I.D.)	Government programs	Government programs	Inter-national	under specified	Inter-national	under specified	Government programs	Government programs	Exports	Exports		
		-- Thousand units --																	
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	267,592	16,430	1,573	39,246	38,064	4	362,909	204,814	567,723									
Wheat flour	Cwt.	6,557	2,414	5,581	---	375	2	14,929	7,647	22,576									
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	4,316	4,011	178	4,932	8,205	209	21,851	479,367	501,218									
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	21,605	1,163	177	1,473	283	---	24,701	156,245	180,946									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	316	---	---	---	---	---	316	51,815	52,131									
Corn meal	Cwt.	---	173	2,435	---	---	---	2,608	562	3,170									
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked	Lb.	---	6/36,630	6/307,127	---	---	---	343,757	7/-18,649	325,108									
Rice, milled	Cwt.	5,617	---	---	---	154	1,079	6,850	16,314	23,164									
Cotton, running bale	Bale	177	---	---	300	76	7	560	1,938	2,498									
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	29,106	---	---	63,177	926	3,778	96,987	300,521	397,508									
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	34	34	195,210	195,244									
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	86,396	---	8/50,549	83,596	---	---	220,541	119,900	340,441									
Soybean oil	Lb.	130,868	14,780	8/117,947	101,786	69,666	6,959	442,006	367,640	809,646									
Feeds and fodders	S.T.	---	---	---	---	---	9/	9/	9/	9/									
Essential oils	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	34	34	7,058	7,092									
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Lb.	56,342	---	---	---	---	265	56,607	18,221	74,828									
Milk, whole dried	Lb.	2,233	---	---	---	---	222	2,455	12,823	15,278									
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	16,114	22,910	235,377	1,352	---	---	275,753	338,271	614,024									
Butter	Lb.	1,190	10/-334	---	1,337	---	144	2,337	3,786	6,123									
Anhydrous milkfat	Lb.	1,712	533	974	---	---	---	3,219	6,592	9,811									
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,747	3,237	12,984									
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	25,600	---	---	---	7,076	50,333	83,009	1,279,049	1,362,058									
Hides and skins	No.	---	---	---	---	---	328	328	14,176	14,504									
Cattle	No.	---	---	---	---	---	11/	11/	11/	37									
Seeds	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	---	4	4	802	806									
Beans, dry edible	Cwt.	---	73	150	---	---	11/	11/	1,994	2,217									
Peas and lentils, dry edible	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	---	11/	11/	2,177	2,177									

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480. 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation. 3/ Includes expenditures for commodities under project aid, non-project programs, and economic development loans. 4/ Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind. 5/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of this commodity were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 6/ Bulgur wheat 33,070,000 pounds and rolled wheat 3,560,000 pounds under Title II. Bulgur wheat 231,203,000 pounds and rolled wheat 75,924,000 pounds under Title III. 7/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures. 8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated. 9/ Not available. 10/ Net adjustment from a previous period. 11/ Less than 500 units.



Import Highlights

JULY-MAY 1965-66

U.S. agricultural imports increased to \$4,067 million in July-May 1965-66 from \$3,641 million in the same period of 1964-65. This was a gain of 12 percent. Increased imports of supplementary (partially competitive) commodities accounted for 68 percent of the overall increase. Imports of nonagricultural items gained 20 percent during the same period from a year earlier.

Supplementary Imports

Imports of supplementary products rose to \$2,231 million in July-May 1965-66 from \$1,943 million for the like months of 1964-65. Substantial increases in imports of dutiable cattle, dairy products, meats, wool, and vegetables accounted for most of the gain.

Dutiable cattle imports were \$109 million in July-May 1965-66, up \$44 million from the same period of 1964-65. Higher prices for feeder cattle in the United States have encouraged Canadian and Mexican producers to market more feeder cattle in this country.

Imports of meats and meat products increased 33 percent in July-May 1965-66 to \$486 million. Higher meat prices in the United States encouraged foreign suppliers to ship large quantities to this market. Imports of beef and veal increased by 14 percent, pork by 31 percent, and mutton by 151 percent.

Dairy product imports rose from \$61 million in July-May 1964-65 to \$73 million in the same period 1965-66. Cheese imports accounted for about 60 percent of the total and also 60 percent of the increase in dairy product imports. Although the quantity of casein imported was down 14 percent, the value of imports was up 16 percent.

The 24-percent increase in imports of vegetables and vegetable preparations was mainly due to increased imports of fresh and canned tomatoes. Imports of tomato products increased 65 percent to \$64 million. Total vegetable product imports were \$131 million in July-May 1965-66.

Complementary Imports

U.S. imports of complementary products were \$1,836 million in July-May 1965-66 compared with \$1,698 million during the same period of 1964-65. The major complementary import items are coffee, crude rubber, bananas, and cocoa beans; all but rubber increased significantly.

Coffee imports accounted for 59 percent of total complementary imports, and imports increased 11 percent to \$1,091 million. The quantity of coffee imported increased 20 percent to 2,922 million pounds. The United States has been purchasing larger volumes of lower priced African coffees and world prices are also down -- causing the greater gain in quantity purchased.

Imports of bananas during July-May 1965-66 were about the same level as a year earlier. Cocoa bean imports increased 15 percent to \$128 million. The volume imported, however, increased 60 percent to 906 million pounds. Prices have been down substantially in recent months.

Other products that rose during July-May were essential oils, spices, tea, raw silk, and herbs.

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption:
Value by commodity, July-May
1964-65 and 1965-66

Commodity	July-May		Change
	1964-65	1965-66	
	<u>Million dollars</u>		<u>Percent</u>
SUPPLEMENTARY			
<u>Animals and animal products:</u>			
Animals, live	59	128	+117
Dairy products	61	73	+20
Hides and skins	65	73	+12
Meat and meat products	366	486	+33
Wool, apparel	128	159	+24
Other	42	51	+21
Total animals and products	721	970	+35
Cotton, excluding linters	21	22	+5
Fruits and preparations	112	112	0
Grains and preparations	40	37	-7
Nuts and preparations	69	76	+10
Oilseeds and products	169	165	-2
Sugar, cane	400	407	+2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	113	115	+2
Vegetables and preparations	106	131	+24
Wines	59	68	+15
Other	133	128	-4
Total supplementary	1,943	2,231	+15
COMPLEMENTARY			
Bananas, fresh	144	151	+5
Coffee	986	1,091	+11
Cocoa beans	111	128	+15
Essential oils	25	29	+16
Rubber, crude, natural	175	169	-3
Spices	36	43	+19
Tea	52	56	+8
Wool, carpet	68	66	-3
Other	101	103	+2
Total complementary	1,698	1,836	+8
Total imports	3,641	4,067	+12

Table 16.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1965	1966	1964-65	1965-66
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Animals, live:					
Cattle	No.	2	3	41	13,559
Poultry, live -					
Baby chicks (chickens)	No.	2,845	3,451	24,275	31,073
Other live poultry	---	2/	2/	2/	2/
Other	---	2/	2/	2/	2/
Total animals, live	---	---	2,616	3,199	29,528
Dairy products:					
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	2,020	1,312	21,404	11,420
Butter, including donations	Lb.	2,307	1,026	119,712	6,546
Cheese, including donations	Lb.	640	333	7,726	5,877
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk	Lb.	1,040	742	13,858	16,166
Milk and cream -					
Condensed and evaporated, incl. donations	Lb.	8,000	1,820	92,773	96,950
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	2,707	535	14,256	18,459
Fresh	Gal.	91	109	968	927
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	87,659	29,068	842,805	706,272
Other	---	2/	333	449	2/
Total dairy products	---	---	17,881	10,475	197,229
Fats, oils, and greases:					
Lard	Lb.	20,007	2,538	1,900	428,664
Tallow -					
Edible	Lb.	238	297	44	4,562
Inedible	Lb.	208,072	210,760	1,887,850	1,703,557
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	13,273	11,295	183,125	157,752
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	241,590	237,529	2,504,201	2,031,466
Meat and meat products:					
Beef and veal	Lb.	2,161	2,144	55,437	32,508
Pork	Lb.	3,196	4,413	61,545	40,886
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,099	1,024	11,308	11,950
Variety meats (edible offals)	Lb.	21,510	11,402	208,824	190,767
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	1,808	1,547	16,987	20,943
Total meat and products (except poultry)	Lb.	29,774	20,630	354,101	297,054
Poultry products:					
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	237	142	2,817	2,281
Eggs in the shell -					
Hatching	Doz.	784	1,170	6,776	8,824
Other	Doz.	179	935	1,832	7,714
Poultry meat -					
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	8,632	7,145	119,401	108,123
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	Lb.	2,410	1,412	42,766	54,115
Other, fresh or frozen	Lb.	1,336	702	8,909	9,226
Canned and otherwise preserved	Lb.	2,662	1,878	20,655	18,430
Total poultry products	---	---	5,132	4,689	62,172

Continued -

Table 16.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		Value		Quantity		July-May 1/		Value	
		1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65
		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	dollars
Other animal products:											
Feathers, crude or dressed	Lb.	147	102	101	200	1,819	1,281	1,819	1,521	1,599	1,000
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	181	348	147	248	2,822	1,994	2,822	5,082	1,440	1,599
Hair, raw or dressed (except wool)	Lb.	1,187	810	348	310	6,451	7,100	6,451	2,179	2,121	2,121
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 2/	No.	1,982	1,695	11,694	14,305	16,309	17,513	16,309	89,586	122,859	122,859
Honey	Lb.	970	936	150	160	7,734	13,342	7,734	1,430	2,190	2,190
Wool, unmanufactured	C.Lb.	945	646	797	531	4,318	8,393	4,318	4,187	7,143	7,143
Other	---	2/	2/	2,164	1,823	2/	2/	2/	21,254	21,279	21,279
Total other animal products	---	---	---	15,401	17,577	---	---	---	125,239	158,631	158,631
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	73,034	65,715	---	---	---	736,653	714,710	714,710
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS											
Cotton, unmanufactured:											
Cotton	RBale	251	214	33,541	26,261	4,093	2,889	4,093	535,571	363,652	363,652
Linters	RBale	61	20	1,619	548	277	257	277	7,732	7,275	7,275
Total cotton and linters	RBale	312	234	35,160	26,809	4,370	3,146	4,370	543,303	370,927	370,927
Fruits and preparations:											
Canned -											
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	12,907	9,732	1,963	1,621	161,787	121,167	161,787	24,739	21,171	21,171
Peaches	Lb.	12,142	6,499	1,370	653	225,505	195,789	225,505	24,148	21,293	21,293
Pears	Lb.	997	370	187	76	6,858	5,292	6,858	1,262	1,057	1,057
Pineapples	Lb.	6,874	6,307	1,147	994	82,793	92,792	82,793	12,427	14,272	14,272
Other	Lb.	6,351	3,688	981	640	40,144	60,416	40,144	7,034	10,198	10,198
Total canned fruits	Lb.	39,127	26,596	5,648	3,984	517,384	475,456	517,384	69,610	67,991	67,991
Dried -											
Prunes	Lb.	6,420	6,629	1,172	1,310	92,183	117,311	92,183	17,230	21,731	21,731
Raisins (dried grapes)	Lb.	7,001	8,949	1,219	1,489	105,551	118,888	105,551	18,762	20,499	20,499
Other	Lb.	1,017	1,056	343	309	16,033	17,346	16,033	5,083	6,266	6,266
Total dried fruits	Lb.	14,438	16,634	2,734	3,108	213,767	253,545	213,767	41,075	48,496	48,496
Fresh -											
Apples	Lb.	15,182	11,162	1,307	1,142	205,956	272,151	205,956	18,376	25,114	25,114
Berries	Lb.	3,270	3,525	894	945	18,663	16,398	18,663	3,877	3,970	3,970
Grapefruit	Lb.	17,679	21,088	1,110	1,543	167,546	186,889	167,546	9,972	11,567	11,567
Grapes	Lb.	858	988	105	124	196,081	256,952	196,081	19,059	23,021	23,021
Lemons and limes	Lb.	22,271	26,979	1,874	2,129	167,778	237,724	167,778	13,826	18,883	18,883
Oranges and tangerines	Lb.	68,399	79,501	5,862	6,540	381,491	524,305	381,491	34,928	42,154	42,154
Pears	Lb.	730	723	74	75	56,569	69,304	56,569	5,251	6,820	6,820
Other	Lb.	20,902	18,879	906	1,067	129,300	163,006	129,300	8,568	12,236	12,236
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	149,121	162,845	12,132	13,565	1,323,384	1,726,729	1,323,384	113,857	143,765	143,765
Fruit juices -											
Grapefruit	Gal.	655	385	568	371	4,209	2,839	4,209	4,116	3,204	3,204
Orange	Gal.	922	931	1,997	1,839	6,724	8,917	6,724	16,385	16,812	16,812
Other	Gal.	1,227	1,299	1,386	1,124	10,945	10,855	10,945	10,442	10,435	10,435
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,804	2,615	3,951	3,334	21,878	22,611	21,878	30,443	30,443	30,443
Frozen fruits	Lb.	777	533	137	115	7,580	15,880	7,580	1,378	2,747	2,747
Other	---	2/	2/	349	434	2/	2/	2/	4,771	5,529	5,529
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	24,951	26,540	---	---	---	261,634	298,979	298,979

Continued -

Table 14-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1965	1966	1964-65	1965-66
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Grains and preparations:					
Feed grains and products -					
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	7,654	8,590	49,290	55,437
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	46,299	66,111	463,452	645,711
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	14,468	17,769	108,270	132,235
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	434	5,197	3,397	3,357
Total feed grains	M.Ton	1,717	92,796	15,646	835,740
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb.	4,193	4,217	60,141	4,836
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	3,392	4,322	37,985	1,565
Cornmeal, including donations	Qrt.	460	391	4,418	17,237
Cornstarch	Lb.	6,183	6,096	66,867	6,024
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	286	414	7,940	625
Total feed grains and products	M.Ton	1,764	95,918	16,131	865,486
Rice -					
Milled, including donations	Lb.	391,680	294,770	2,602,473	2,813,875
Paddy or rough	Lb.	1,237	560	11,055	15,239
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	392,844	295,134	2,613,528	2,829,114
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	468	950	2,044	3,713
Wheat and flour, including donations -					
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	62,735	67,717	579,054	713,300
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Qrt.	2,731	3,527	32,460	29,281
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	68,961	75,759	653,062	780,060
Bakery products	Lb.	957	1,505	14,137	15,254
Other, including donations	---	2/	2,316	3,913	2/
Total grains and preparations	---	---	239,527	---	2,219,148
Oilseeds and products:					
Oils, including donations -					
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	48,481	11,851	569,767	363,484
Soybean oil	Lb.	105,463	74,654	1,276,719	932,085
Other	Lb.	22,351	25,167	283,367	217,064
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	176,295	111,672	2,129,853	1,512,633
Oilseeds -					
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	280	1,433	6,153	4,932
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	17,811	21,536	192,585	236,997
Other	---	2/	745	961	2/
Total oilseeds	---	---	55,258	---	584,456
Protein meal (oil-cake and meal)					
Total oilseeds and products	S.Ton	162	237	2,185	2,611
Tobacco, unmanufactured:					
Burley	Lb.	2,816	3,052	39,243	43,185
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	298	533	3,393	4,373
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	405	164	18,353	21,159
Flue-cured	Lb.	29,300	15,704	347,779	327,702
Maryland	Lb.	1,027	633	9,984	9,984
Other	Lb.	1,891	3,048	29,119	37,430
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	35,737	23,134	447,871	443,833
					371,538

Continued -

Table 16.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1965	1966	1964-65	1965-66
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Vegetables and preparations:					
Canned -					
Asparagus	Lb.	1,432	2,786	52,077	31,312
Soups	Lb.	1,192	1,378	14,850	17,086
Tomato paste and puree	Lb.	828	442	12,261	10,814
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes	Lb.	575	216	2,829	2,192
Other	Lb.	5,875	4,439	60,819	63,484
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	9,902	9,261	142,836	124,888
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	24,658	12,864	1,396	292,798
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	21,753	22,617	1,634	256,618
Fresh -					
Lettuce	Lb.	28,379	31,386	1,249	208,310
Onions	Lb.	9,081	12,712	661	95,825
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes)	Lb.	35,010	71,650	2,052	96,030
Tomatoes	Lb.	10,880	11,686	1,086	80,193
Other	Lb.	52,689	59,145	3,248	310,836
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	136,039	186,579	9,030	750,396
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	885	2,195	13,181	16,560
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	1,553	2,630	15,073	20,597
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	405	359	6,848	3,644
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	289	262	3,244	2,223
Other		2/	2/	2/	2/
Total vegetables and preparations		---	---	---	---
Other vegetable products:					
Coffee	Lb.	1,890	1,115	21,557	23,426
Drugs, herbs, roots, leaves, etc., crude	Lb.	1,062	923	6,851	8,198
Essential oils, natural	Lb.	1,009	1,093	1,969	9,060
Feeds and fodders (except oil-cake and meal)		2/	2/	2/	2/
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	Lb.	1,464	1,093	22,371	22,547
Hops	Lb.	19,452	15,554	1,125	2/
Nuts and greenhouse stock	Lb.	4,473	6,764	2,807	217,632
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	504	882	87,176	98,594
Seeds (except oilseeds)	Lb.	---	---	485	3,922
Spices	Lb.	---	---	4,301	2/
Other, including donations		2/	2/	2/	2/
Total other vegetable products		---	---	---	---
Total vegetable products		---	---	---	---
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS		---	---	---	---
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS		---	---	---	---
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		---	---	---	---

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 17.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-May 1965 and 1965-66

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/		Value		Quantity		July-May 1/	
		1966		1965		1966		1964-65	
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS									
Animals, live:									
Cattle, dutiable	No.	83	92	6,249	6,216	549	1,215	43,826	109,154
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.	2	3	527	837	15	19	5,474	6,790
Horses	No.	2/	2/	597	834	3	3	8,172	10,031
Other (including live poultry)	---	3/	3/	136	360	3/	3/	1,074	2,213
Total animals, live	---	---	---	7,509	8,247	---	---	58,546	128,188
Dairy products:									
Butter	Lb.	23	81	12	44	597	682	321	367
Cheese -									
Blue-mold	Lb.	393	483	193	241	3,776	4,333	1,896	2,176
Cheddar	Lb.	545	220	168	79	2,387	2,380	781	814
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	556	714	254	303	6,266	8,072	2,904	3,723
Pecorino	Lb.	790	1,129	429	767	15,275	15,216	10,097	12,581
Swiss	Lb.	1,112	1,413	625	740	14,687	16,744	8,266	9,253
Other	Lb.	3,651	1,915	1,566	975	29,242	37,567	13,547	15,743
Total cheese	Lb.	7,047	5,874	3,235	3,105	71,633	82,312	37,491	44,290
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	8,370	9,214	2,312	2,139	95,948	85,066	21,305	24,651
Other	---	3/	3/	201	306	3/	3/	2,198	3,413
Total dairy products	---	---	---	5,760	5,594	---	---	61,315	72,721
Hides and skins, raw (except furs):									
Calf skins	Lb.	336	87	140	66	6,449	1,978	2,719	1,141
Cattle hides	Lb.	821	789	170	302	5,478	15,624	1,569	2,962
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	2,106	1,217	1,434	1,139	17,278	15,943	11,904	13,330
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	5,821	6,944	3,238	5,157	55,545	60,892	30,665	40,126
Other 4/	Lb.	3,502	2,282	1,680	1,530	35,861	27,486	17,672	15,307
Total hides and skins, raw	Lb.	12,586	11,319	6,662	8,194	124,611	121,923	64,529	72,866
Meat and meat products:									
Beef and veal -									
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	50,543	44,909	16,615	18,238	529,060	586,798	172,783	207,831
Other	Lb.	11,212	7,923	4,540	3,401	82,463	107,872	30,632	42,706
Total beef and veal	Lb.	61,755	52,832	21,155	21,639	611,523	694,670	203,415	250,537
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	3,855	8,399	901	2,467	24,538	61,667	5,841	16,676
Pork -									
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	4,288	3,896	1,676	1,631	37,799	43,630	13,805	18,995
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked	Lb.	11,840	14,199	7,725	10,881	139,434	183,888	51,253	133,013
Other	Lb.	2,505	4,352	1,451	2,138	31,460	46,203	18,755	26,385
Total pork	Lb.	18,633	22,447	10,852	14,850	208,693	273,721	123,813	178,392
Sausage casings	---	2/	2/	2,065	1,827	2/	2/	16,703	19,603
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	7,458	9,520	1,308	2,180	74,678	88,104	15,937	21,158
Total meat and products (except poultry)	---	---	---	36,281	42,963	---	---	365,709	486,367
Poultry products:									
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved	Lb.	2/	7,955	2/	957	86	9,859	15	1,370
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	76	183	143	175	993	1,801	734	1,050
Poultry meat	Lb.	7	3	46	19	180	220	472	578
Total poultry products	---	---	---	189	1,151	---	---	1,221	2,998
Continued									

Continued -

Table 17.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1965	1966	1964-65	1965-66
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
		dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Meat, unmanufactured (except free in bond):					
40's to 56's	G.lb.	4,319	4,708	30,948	19,598
Finer than 56's	G.lb.	12,864	13,956	126,424	87,452
Other wools	G.lb.	1,428	2,750	23,213	21,382
Total wool, unmanufactured	G.lb.	18,611	21,414	180,585	128,432
Other animal products:					
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured	---	3/	374	325	2,039
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	Lb.	394	372	1,069	10,573
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible	---	3/	232	50	1,902
Feathers, crude	Lb.	390	499	667	5,456
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	569	1,192	704	9,256
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	824	678	485	9,660
Honey	Lb.	1,193	614	122	7,217
Other	---	3/	1,163	1,124	944
Total other animal products	---	---	4,923	4,546	41,601
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	---	47,095
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.):					
Cotton	Bale	4	1	88	21,284
Linters	Bale	16	2/	4	3,736
Total cotton and linters	Bale	20	1	92	25,020
Fruits and preparations:					
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.)	Bu.	37	31	153	3,462
Berries	Lb.	7,846	16,166	3,016	10,687
Dates	Lb.	2/	0	0	3,574
Figs	Lb.	2,760	1,959	186	2,362
Grapes (40 lb.)	Cu.Ft.	487	362	1,842	3,183
Nelons	Lb.	99,138	90,581	230,753	8,029
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,764	1,334	14,025	22,979
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	7,697	8,012	58,329	11,738
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved	Lb.	11,310	9,252	132,382	16,615
Pineapple juice	Gal.	1,147	501	115	3,255
Other	---	3/	3/	2,227	22,060
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	---	111,949
Grains and preparations:					
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	994	738	1,108	12,564
Barley malt	Lb.	2,758	4,102	201	2,991
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	117	96	182	1,887
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	426	181	162	2,509
Rice	Lb.	8,747	13	3	1,548
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	323	408	472	2,568
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.)	Bu.	41	20	28	1,079
Wheat flour	Lb.	0	0	0	3
Other	---	3/	3/	1,484	14,896
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	---	40,310

Continued -

Table 17.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/			July-May 1/		
		Quantity		Value	Quantity		Value
		1965	1966	1965	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Nuts and preparations:							
Almonds	Lb.	12	22	7	15	309	170
Brazil nuts	Lb.	577	1,332	293	25,248	21,692	7,412
Cashew nuts	Lb.	3,661	5,495	1,914	60,776	65,705	31,517
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared	Lb.	5,748	7,067	743	108,529	120,218	14,114
Pistache nuts	Lb.	2,490	2,429	1,337	15,004	19,432	7,728
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	240	3/	3/	7,966
Total nuts and preparations	---	---	---	4,534	---	---	68,937
Oilseeds and products:							
Oils, edible and inedible -							
Cacao butter	Lb.	1,939	1,016	805	16,495	17,069	7,753
Carnauba wax	Lb.	1,205	1,184	488	11,418	12,903	4,908
Castor oil	Lb.	6,789	5,979	536	118,578	113,429	11,397
Coconut oil	Lb.	38,784	31,252	5,526	425,513	399,580	53,648
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	5,749	4,608	1,700	51,983	41,347	14,803
Palm oil	Lb.	0	4,390	0	6,077	15,734	627
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	8,031	20,306	1,198	82,518	97,002	10,566
Tung oil	Lb.	2,352	1,208	571	27,651	21,391	5,757
Other	Lb.	7,111	6,957	1,220	29,123	30,327	4,743
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	71,960	76,900	12,044	769,356	748,782	115,060
Oilseeds -							
Copra	Lb.	46,013	42,486	4,340	582,287	500,063	47,833
Sesame seed	Lb.	2,107	1,950	293	21,295	25,845	3,119
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	45	139	3/	1,798
Total oilseeds	---	---	---	4,678	---	---	52,750
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)							
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	Lb.	4,230	12,526	121	45,913	100,910	1,318
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	---	16,843	---	---	169,128
Sugar and related products:							
Cane sugar	S.Ton.	375	255	42,971	3,514	3,516	400,214
Molasses unfit for human consumption	Gal.	33,930	22,550	3,083	218,027	231,013	23,437
Other	---	3/	3/	813	953	3/	6,407
Total sugar and related products	---	---	---	46,867	---	---	430,058
Vegetables and preparations:							
Canned mushrooms	Lb.	1,499	1,736	780	8,939	11,897	4,880
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	3,420	11,043	383	91,792	132,773	11,248
Fresh or dried -							
Cucumbers	Lb.	168	726	19	74,570	70,932	5,219
Garlic	Lb.	1,180	1,461	171	16,515	14,540	2,001
Onions	Lb.	2,943	4,273	137	39,879	52,555	2,112
Potatoes, white	Lb.	27,408	9,294	1,233	324,771	109,772	9,807
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	40,998	51,737	4,703	251,123	333,032	27,373
Turnips and rutabagas	Lb.	1,947	448	55	94,656	84,352	2,090
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	2,083	2,500	301	17,454	2,476	3,116
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava	Lb.	31,650	21,447	1,130	327,616	290,658	10,579
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	2,577	4,371	3/	28,520
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	11,489	---	---	106,447
							131,485

Continued -

Table 17.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1965 and 1966 and July-May 1964-65 and 1965-66 - Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1965	1966	1964-65	1965-66
		Thousands	1,000	Thousands	1,000
		2/	dollars	2/	dollars
Other vegetable products:					
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):					
Hops	Lb.	2/	200	3/	6,940
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	3	652	49	8,017
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,993	1,725	18,726	20,521
Nursery and greenhouse stock		2/	125	2/	14,075
Seeds, field and garden		3/	687	3/	14,490
Spices	Lb.	4,627	5,185	51,846	61,638
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	15,163	13,838	167,519	158,812
Wines	Gal.	1,390	1,611	14,791	113,417
Other		3/	828	3/	59,235
Total other vegetable products		---	22,495	---	270,514
Total vegetable products		---	123,097	---	1,222,363
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	196,355	---	1,943,716
COMPLEMENTARY					
Bananas	Lb.	314,055	321,747	3,174,638	3,186,078
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	205,842	77,341	2,443,430	2,921,728
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants:	Lb.	222	327	2,878	3,726
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	90,001	13,812	566,391	906,149
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	8,958	1,309	114,289	111,155
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.		3/	1,470	3/	19,452
Essential or distilled oils		3/	2,405	3/	24,645
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton:	10	2,132	136	28,085
Rubber, crude	Lb.	71,054	13,267	904,955	953,445
Silk, raw	Lb.	311	1,670	3,681	3,591
Spices	Lb.	6,338	3,097	98,027	93,108
Tea	Lb.	10,463	4,439	117,713	125,622
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	G.Lb.	9,807	5,096	118,286	67,976
Other complementary agricultural products		3/	720	3/	10,803
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS		---	141,497	---	1,697,607
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	337,852	---	3,641,323
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS		---	1,381,746	---	14,217,668
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		---	1,719,598	---	17,858,991

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

Table 18.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country, July-May 1965-66

Country	Agricultural			Country	Agricultural		
	Exports	Imports			Exports	Imports	
		Total	Comple- mentary			Total	Comple- mentary
Greenland	0	8	0	8	Europe - Continued:	Thousand dollars	--
Canada	563,821	234,400	8,871	225,529	Norway	42,438	73
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is.	21	1	1	0	Denmark	78,091	274
Latin American Republics:					United Kingdom	410,819	7,569
Mexico	77,769	279,452	67,620	211,832	Ireland	24,855	1,294
Guatemala	9,560	67,787	58,013	9,774	Netherlands	480,203	10,075
El Salvador	8,435	35,540	32,484	3,056	Belgium and Luxembourg	172,524	1,319
Honduras	5,620	62,870	57,702	5,168	Unidentified W. Europe 1/	0	---
Nicaragua	7,261	26,965	13,805	13,160	France	132,261	7,610
Costa Rica	4,789	37,049	37,541	9,508	West Germany	438,749	2,559
Panama	16,197	36,912	35,009	1,903	East Germany	18,564	212
Cuba	0	2,098	0	2,098	Austria	14,039	68
Haiti	8,236	12,416	8,616	3,800	Czechoslovakia	36,431	2,261
Dominican Republic	21,852	83,823	22,391	61,432	Hungary	5,933	13
Colombia	33,260	207,709	199,496	8,213	Switzerland	64,856	122
Venezuela	72,620	18,304	17,609	695	Finland	16,418	1,525
Ecuador	10,487	88,323	80,832	7,491	Estonia	0	0
Peru	31,926	74,700	23,791	50,909	Latvia	0	37
Bolivia	7,581	2,011	663	1,348	Lithuania	0	2
Chile	32,223	6,314	180	6,134	Poland and Danzig	28,427	172
Brazil	76,050	439,797	358,563	81,234	U.S.S.R. (Russia)	23,906	723
Paraguay	554	10,780	2,444	8,336	Azores	570	163
Uruguay	1,544	28,447	110	28,337	Spain	183,032	1,871
Argentina	3,807	90,049	20,025	70,024	Portugal	23,499	170
Total L. A. Republics	429,771	1,621,346	1,036,894	584,452	Gibraltar	149	43
Other Latin America:					Malta and Gozo	0	0
British Honduras	2,115	850	371	479	Italy	263,754	8,825
Canal Zone	0	195	195	0	Free Terr. of Trieste	24	2
Bermuda	5,901	31	0	31	Yugoslavia	112,411	672
Bahamas	14,531	1,763	6	1,757	Albania	133	73
Jamaica	20,346	14,356	2,147	12,209	Greece	31,102	450
Leeward and Windward Is.	3,003	1,943	1,294	649	Rumania	4,006	86
Barbados	2,101	1,954	0	1,954	Bulgaria	2,660	412
Trinidad and Tobago	8,298	5,786	1,849	3,937	Turkey	30,127	2,082
Netherlands Antilles	9,915	94	69	25	Cyprus	830	381
French West Indies	2,020	4,966	654	4,312	Total Europe	2,695,338	49,112
British Guiana	3,710	3,725	67	3,658	Asia:	637,716	588,604
Surinam	3,223	293	293	0	Syrian Arab Republic	1,166	2,265
French Guiana	132	61	50	11	Lebanon	23,475	1,374
Falkland Islands	8	4	0	4	Iraq	2,520	2,379
Total Latin America	505,074	1,657,367	1,043,889	613,478	Iran	35,557	1,083
Europe:					Israel	68,545	329
Iceland	4,506	561	357	204	Jordan	7,945	19
Sweden	48,743	3,398	222	3,176	Gaza Strip	17	0
					Kuwait	5,471	0
					Saudi Arabia	18,192	0
					Other Arabia Pen. States	941	1,285
							Continued

Table 18.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,
July-May 1965-66 - Continued

Country	Agricultural			Country	Agricultural		
	Exports	Total	Imports		Exports	Total	Imports
		Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars			Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars
Asia - Continued:				Africa - Continued:			
Aden	1,431	30	0	Canary Islands	10,689	1	0
Bahrain	1,293	0	0	Other Spanish Africa	292	228	0
Afghanistan	7,053	2,881	35	Federal Rep. of Cameroon	1,062	13,652	564
India	501,753	73,472	26,364	Central African Republic	4	19	0
Goa, Damao, and Diu	0	0	0	Gabon	117	206	0
Pakistan	81,889	15,620	3,833	Mauritania	28	5	0
Nepal	32	2	0	Senegal	6,074	28	0
Ceylon	2,899	30,776	30,748	Guinea	5,510	10,169	27
Burma	5,047	168	0	Ivory Coast	3,182	38,897	955
Thailand	18,573	15,360	6,863	Togo	439	1,513	10
Viet-Nam	93,091	1,082	711	Other Western Africa	1,535	885	480
Laos	718	416	416	Chana	8,359	35,673	667
Cambodia	403	1,681	1,679	Nigeria	9,813	45,279	5,112
Malaysia	16,308	65,306	61,890	Sierra Leone	1,650	1,626	11
Indonesia	2,503	119,249	115,845	British West Africa	56	2	0
Philippines	64,965	263,807	9,212	Madagascar	123	153	0
Macao	319	52	36	Angola	2,013	52,099	333
Other S. and S.E. Asia	17	290	269	Other W. Port. Africa	199	878	4
China	0	0	0	Liberia	8,217	54,765	3
Outer Mongolia	0	2,535	56	Congo (Leopoldville)	22,767	14,762	4,580
North Korea	0	0	0	Burundi and Rwanda	569	18,413	34
Korea, Republic of	82,274	8,450	7,655	Somali Republic	592	318	2
Hong Kong	38,896	2,017	217	Ethiopia	5,869	46,445	316
Taiwan	62,154	28,993	4,502	French Somaliland	196	309	12
Japan	835,730	33,193	10,280	Uganda	476	47,280	134
Nansei and Nanpo Islands	20,763	18	18	Kenya	14,525	10,680	492
Total Asia	2,002,040	697,981	289,363	Tanzania (formerly Tangan- yika and Zanzibar)	4,171	7,794	325
Australia and Oceania:				Seychelles and Depend.	40	275	3
Australia	37,053	217,246	723	Mauritius and Depend.	252	2,077	25
New Guinea	471	3,490	3,483	Mozambique	603	3,695	1,025
New Zealand and W. Samoa	7,115	126,624	26,698	Malagasy Republic	963	23,815	22,345
British W. Pacific Is.	1,274	5,953	56	Rep. of South Africa	39,306	37,175	34,466
French Pacific Islands	2,618	158	155	Zambia, S. Rhod., Malawi	2,289	1,956	1,258
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is.	1,312	0	0	Total Africa	313,640	486,367	413,903
Total Australia and Oceania	49,843	353,471	31,115	Total all countries	6,129,777	4,067,311	2,231,057
Africa:				E. E. C. (Common Market):			
Morocco	20,496	1,938	678	Netherlands	480,203	85,326	10,075
Algeria	16,813	201	90	Belgium and Luxembourg	172,524	11,843	1,319
Tunisia	11,479	525	0	France	132,261	63,490	7,610
Libya	2,099	2	0	West Germany	438,749	38,107	2,559
United Arab Rep. (Egypt)	106,502	11,479	51	Italy	263,754	70,465	8,825
Sudan	4,271	1,150	130	Total E. E. C.	1,487,491	269,231	238,843

1/ Not available by countries.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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